

PC80-1-A8  
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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

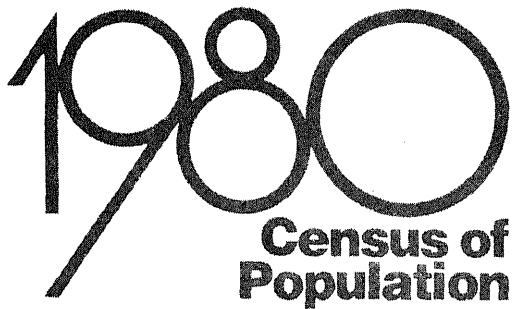
# Number of Inhabitants

## CONNECTICUT

1980

# Census of Population

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER A

# Number of Inhabitants

PART 8  
**CONNECTICUT**  
PC80-1-A8

Issued December 1981



U.S. Department of Commerce  
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Assistant Secretary for  
Economic Affairs  
**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Bruce Chapman,  
Director

## Data Index

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## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Meyer Zitter**, then Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Roger A. Herriot**, **Nampero D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. This report was prepared by **Robert C. Speaker**, Chief, Population Distribution Branch, with the assistance of **Sam T. Davis**, **Richard L. Forstall**, and **Joel C. Miller**.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Data base and generalized system support was developed and provided by Systems Development Division, **Judy M. Bedell**, Chief, under the direction of **John Jerry Bell**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the

Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, then Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Gerald F. Cranford**, then Assistant Chief, **Robert W. Marx** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant. **Joseph J. Knott** coordinated geographic operational phases.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna

Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

Administrative support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **O. Bryant Benton**, then Acting Chief.

Publications editing, printing, and composition were performed in the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief, under the direction of **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, and **Marshall L. Turner**, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.

PC80-1-

Issued September 1981—

Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v. — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.

1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

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# Introduction

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## GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place; its counties or comparable areas, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census designated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, standard consolidated statistical areas, and urbanized areas; and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-A (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter A) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in

1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data shown in this report. More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and three appendixes), a table of contents, charts, 13 detailed tables, and maps. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow two pages of charts that precede the 13 tables. Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

- The tables are followed by a map section which includes:
- A "County Location Index" which presents the reference coordinates and map section numbers for each county on the county subdivision map, the legend to the county subdivision map, and a State map outlining the geographic area covered by each county subdivision map section.
  - A county subdivision map, often covering several pages, that shows the names and boundaries of counties

- (or equivalent areas), their subdivisions, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau in the published tables.
  - One map for each urbanized area in the State which shows the names and boundaries of all States, counties, county subdivisions, and places in the area, as well as the extent of territory defined as "urbanized." The report for each State containing part of a multi-State urbanized area includes the map for the entire urbanized area.
- Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, urbanized areas). Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data.

## SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

- The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:
- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
  - Three dots "... " mean not applicable.
  - (NA) means not available.
  - A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
  - The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1970 census reports, or that the area was erroneously omitted, or that the area was not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1970 census reports.
  - CDP is census designated place.
  - SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
  - SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.
  - (unorg.) is unorganized territory.



Number of Inhabitants

CONNECTICUT

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Contents

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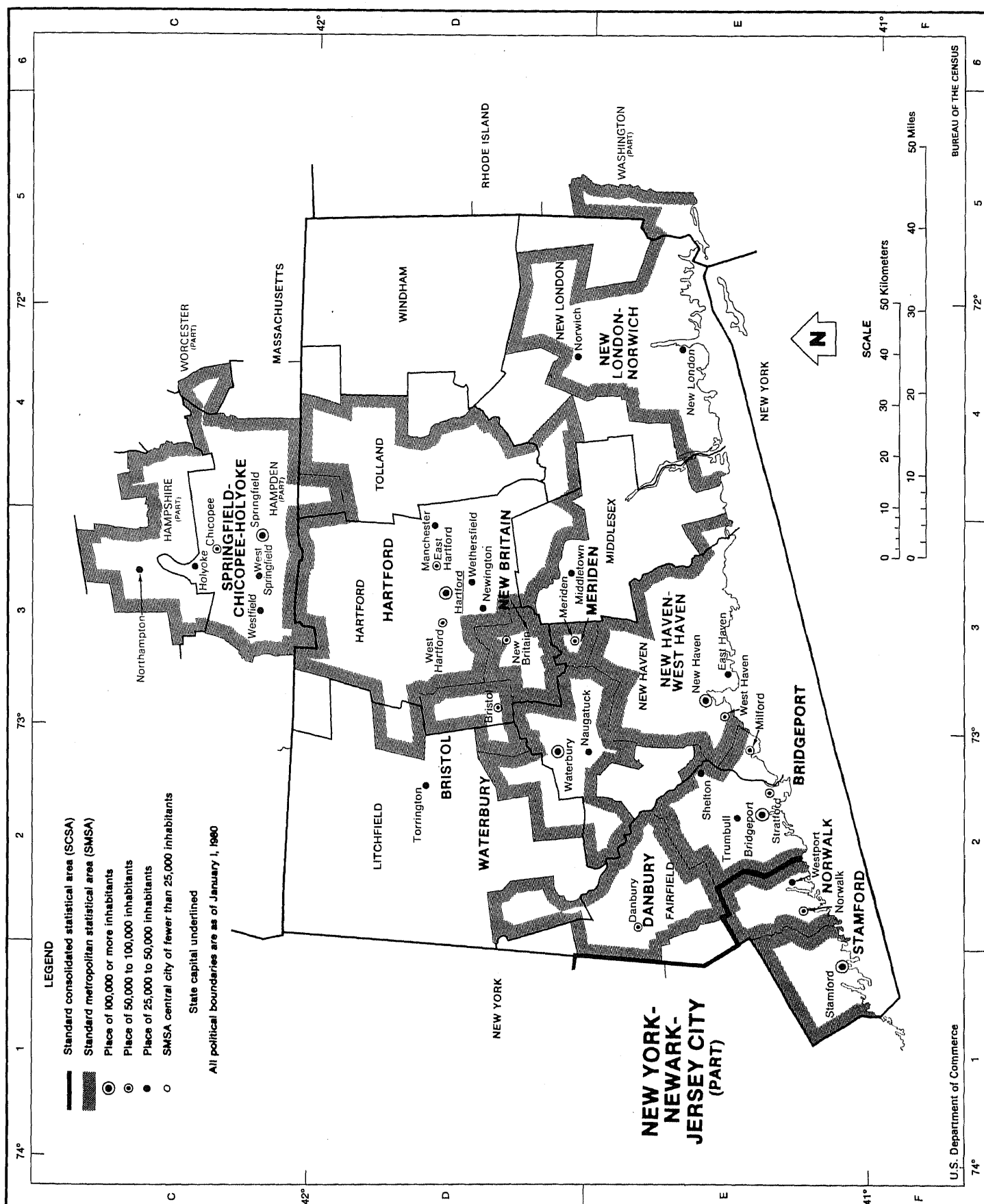
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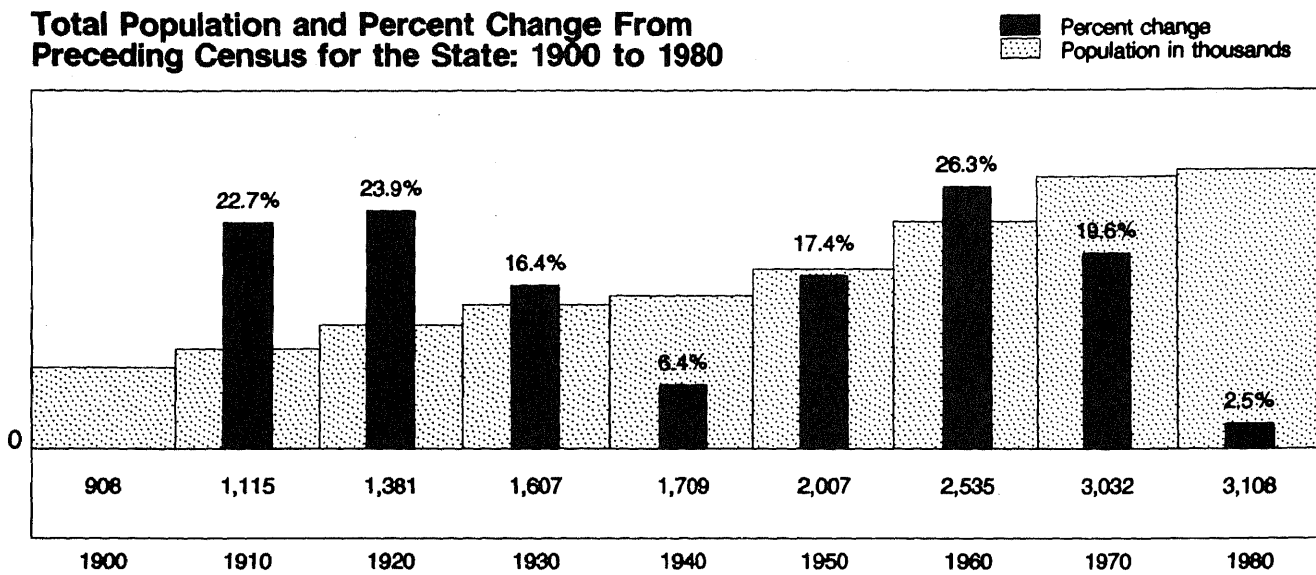
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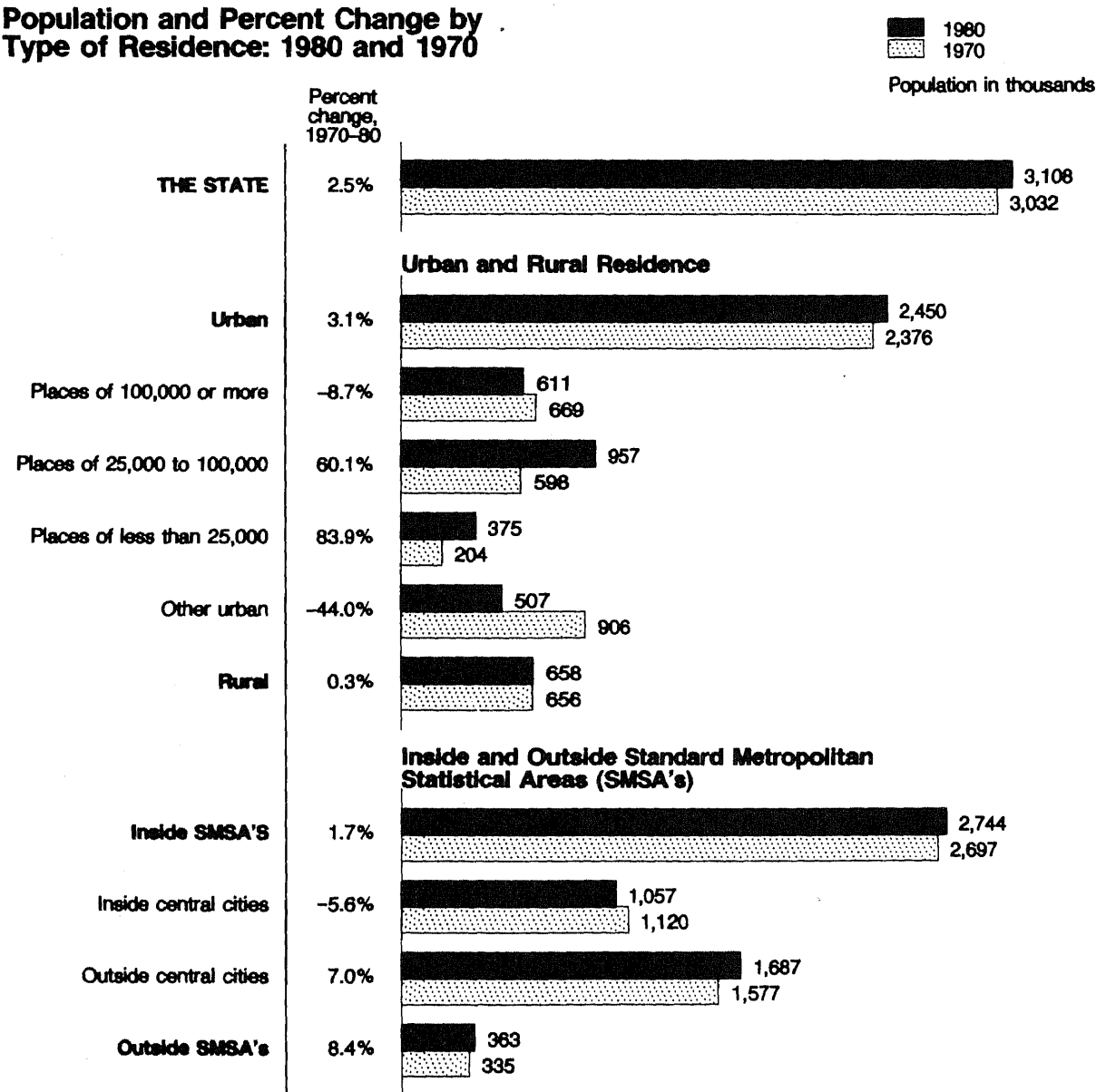
## Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



**Total Population and Percent Change From  
Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980**

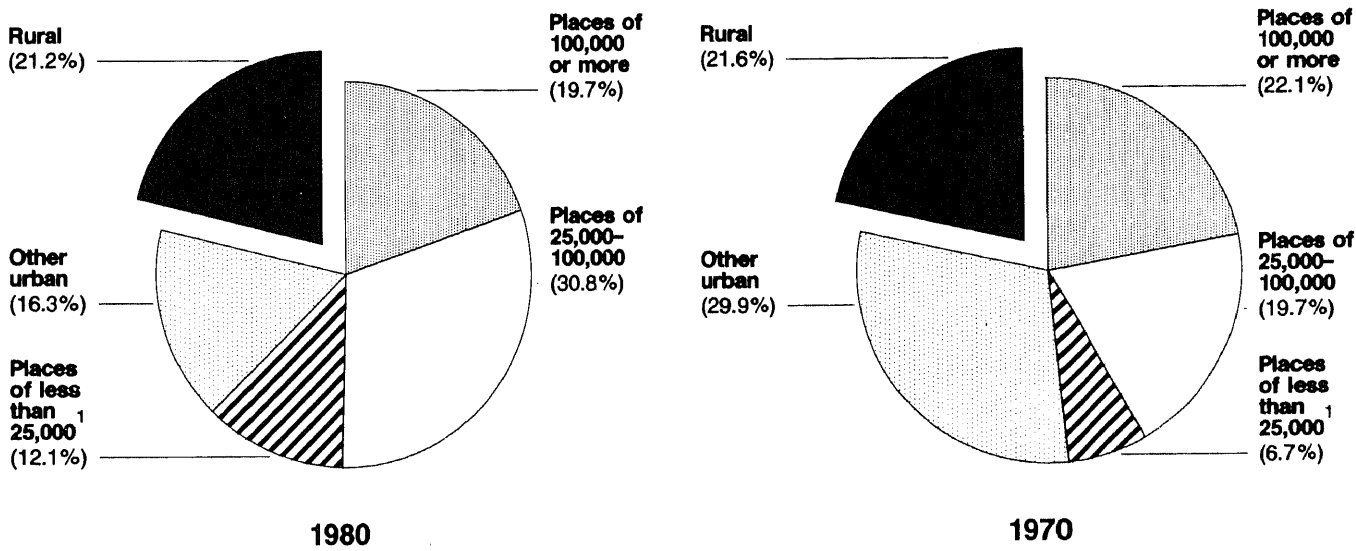


**Population and Percent Change by  
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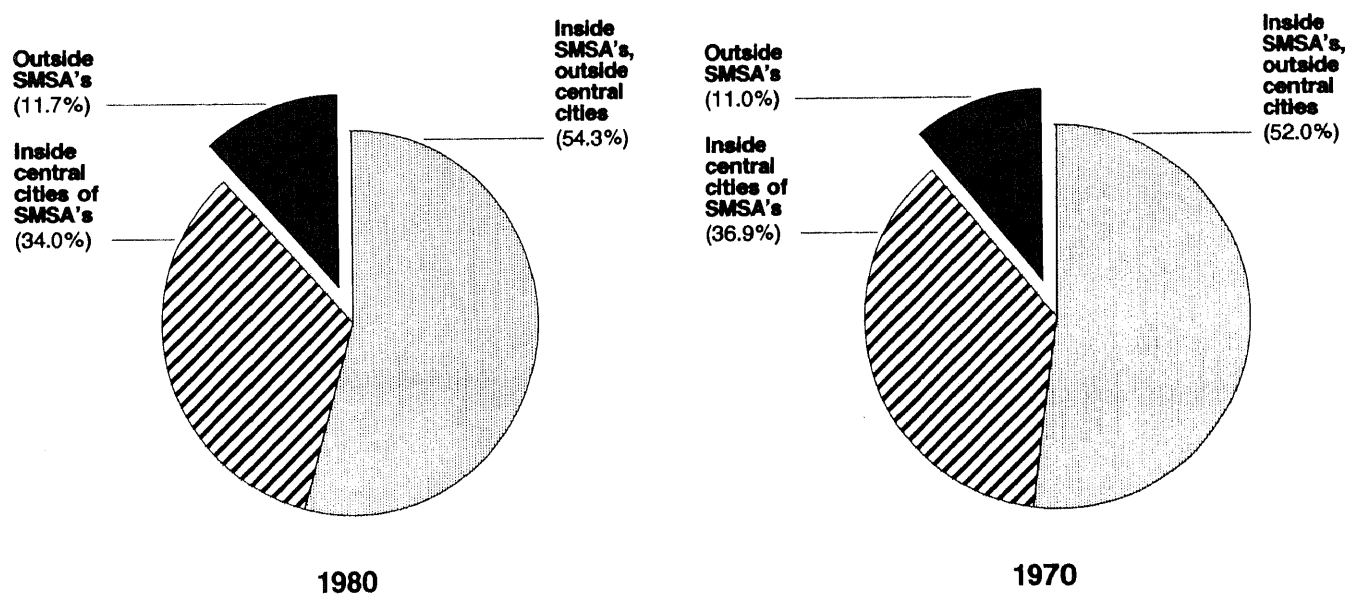
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A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



<sup>1</sup> Excludes population of places in rural territory.

B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population shown in this report made after the report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233

The 1980 figures shown in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with the census counts.

Table 1. Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980

[For description of current and previous urban definitions, see appendix A. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Urban and Rural

Current urban definition:

1980 (Apr. 1)-----	3 107 576	75 359	2.5	75	2 449 774	73 695	3.1	657 802	2 172	0.3	78.8	21.2
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	3 032 217	496 983	19.6	46	2 376 079	390 512	19.7	655 630	105 963	19.3	78.4	21.6
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	2 535 234	527 954	26.3	62	1 985 567	426 925	27.4	549 667	101 029	22.5	78.3	21.7
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	2 007 280	298 038	17.4	41	1 558 642	...	...	448 638	...	...	77.6	22.4

Previous urban definition:

1960 (Apr. 1)-----	2 535 234	527 954	26.3	42	1 749 569	359 065	25.8	785 665	168 889	27.4	69.0	31.0
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	2 007 280	298 038	17.4	36	1 390 504	232 342	20.1	616 776	65 696	11.9	69.3	30.7
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	1 709 242	102 339	6.4	32	1 158 162	26 392	2.3	551 080	75 947	16.0	67.8	32.2
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	1 606 903	226 272	16.4	33	1 131 770	195 431	20.9	475 133	30 841	6.9	70.4	29.6
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	1 380 631	265 875	23.9	30	936 339	204 542	28.0	444 292	61 333	16.0	67.8	32.2
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	1 114 756	206 336	22.7	32	731 797	188 042	34.6	382 959	18 294	5.0	65.6	34.4
1900 (June 1)-----	908 420	162 162	21.7	28	543 755	163 902	43.1	364 665	-1 740	-0.5	59.9	40.1
1890 (June 1)-----	746 258	123 558	19.8	21	379 853	119 135	45.7	366 405	4 423	1.2	50.9	49.1
1880 (June 1)-----	622 700	85 246	15.9	20	260 718	83 565	47.2	361 982	1 681	0.5	41.9	58.1
1870 (June 1)-----	537 454	77 307	16.8	11	177 153	55 032	45.1	360 301	22 275	6.6	33.0	67.0
1860 (June 1)-----	460 147	89 355	24.1	8	122 121	62 800	105.9	338 026	26 555	8.5	26.5	73.5
1850 (June 1)-----	370 792	60 814	19.6	6	59 321	20 369	52.3	311 471	40 445	14.9	16.0	84.0
1840 (June 1)-----	309 978	12 303	4.1	6	38 952	11 105	39.9	271 026	1 198	0.4	12.6	87.4
1830 (June 1)-----	297 675	22 427	8.1	5	27 847	7 043	33.9	269 828	15 384	6.0	9.4	90.6
1820 (Aug. 7)-----	275 248	13 306	5.1	5	20 804	4 863	30.5	254 444	8 443	3.4	7.6	92.4
1810 (Aug. 6)-----	261 942	10 940	4.4	4	15 941	3 219	25.3	246 001	7 721	3.2	6.1	93.9
1800 (Aug. 4)-----	251 002	13 056	5.5	3	12 722	5 552	77.4	238 280	7 504	3.3	5.1	94.9
1790 (Aug. 2)-----	237 946	...	...	2	7 170	...	...	230 776	...	...	3.0	97.0

Table 2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties

	1980 land area		Population									
	Square miles	Square kilometers	1980			Percent change						
			Number	Per square mile	Per square kilometer	1970 to 1980	1960 to 1970					
								1970	1960	1950	1940	1930
The State -----	4 872	12 618	3 107 576	637.8	246.3	2.5	19.6	3 032 217	2 535 234	2 007 280	1 709 242	1 606 903
Fairfield -----	632	1 637	807 143	1277.1	493.1	1.8	21.3	792 814	653 589	504 342	418 384	386 702
Hartford -----	739	1 915	807 766	1093.1	421.8	-1.1	18.4	816 737	689 555	539 661	450 189	421 097
Litchfield -----	922	2 387	156 769	170.0	65.7	8.8	20.2	144 091	119 856	98 872	87 041	82 556
Middlesex -----	373	965	129 017	345.9	133.7	12.2	29.4	115 018	88 865	67 332	55 999	51 388
New Haven -----	610	1 580	761 337	1248.1	481.9	2.2	12.8	744 948	660 315	545 784	484 316	463 449
New London -----	669	1 733	238 409	356.4	137.6	3.4	24.2	230 654	185 745	144 821	125 224	118 966
Tolland -----	412	1 066	114 823	278.7	107.7	11.0	50.5	103 440	68 737	44 709	31 866	28 659
Windham -----	515	1 334	92 312	179.2	69.2	9.2	23.3	84 515	68 572	61 759	56 223	54 086

Table 3. **Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970**

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties

Counties	Urban						Rural					
	1980				Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980				Percent change, 1970 to 1980		
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural			
											1970	1970
The State -----	2 449 774	78.8	2 314 820	134 954	2 376 079	3.1	657 802	53 915	901	602 986	655 630	0.3
Fairfield -----	705 263	87.4	699 197	6 066	683 219	3.2	101 880	3 856	—	98 024	109 595	-7.0
Hartford -----	700 398	86.7	692 355	8 043	694 846	0.8	107 368	12 900	—	94 468	121 891	-11.9
Litchfield -----	75 708	48.3	28 150	47 558	69 372	9.1	81 061	8 220	860	71 981	74 719	8.5
Middlesex -----	62 232	48.2	53 922	8 310	52 353	18.9	66 785	16 043	41	50 701	62 463	6.9
New Haven -----	666 327	87.5	663 772	2 555	650 172	2.5	95 010	2 069	—	92 941	94 776	0.2
New London -----	160 529	67.3	148 829	11 700	151 277	6.1	77 880	1 228	—	76 652	79 071	-1.5
Tolland -----	47 150	41.1	28 595	18 555	42 641	10.6	67 673	2 686	—	64 987	60 799	11.3
Windham -----	32 167	34.8	—	32 167	32 199	-0.1	60 145	6 913	—	53 232	52 316	15.0

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
The State	3 107 576	3 032 217	2 535 234	Hartford County—Con.			
Fairfield County <sup>1</sup>	807 143	792 814	653 589	Windsor Locks town—Con.			
Bethel town	16 004	10 945	8 200	Windsor Locks (CDP)	12 190	...	...
Bethel (CDP)	8 755	...	...	Litchfield County <sup>2</sup>	156 769	144 091	119 856
Bridgeport town	142 546	156 542	156 748	Barkhamsted town	2 935	2 066	1 370
Bridgeport city	142 546	156 542	156 748	Bethlehem town	2 573	1 923	1 486
Brookfield town	12 872	9 688	3 405	Bethlehem (CDP)	1 762	...	...
Danbury town	60 470	50 781	39 382	Bridgewater town	1 563	1 277	898
Danbury city	60 470	50 781	22 928	Canaan town	1 002	931	790
Darien town	18 892	20 336	18 437	Colebrook town	1 221	1 020	791
Darien (CDP)	18 892	...	...	Cornwall town	1 288	1 177	1 051
Easton town	5 962	4 885	3 407	Goshen town	1 706	1 351	1 288
Fairfield town	54 849	56 487	46 183	Harwinton town	4 889	4 318	3 344
Stratfield-Brooklawn (CDP)	8 890	...	...	Harwinton (CDP)	3 293	...	...
Greenwich town	59 578	59 755	53 793	Kent town	2 505	1 990	1 686
Monroe town	14 010	12 047	6 402	Litchfield town	7 605	7 399	6 264
New Canaan town	17 931	17 451	13 466	Bantam borough	860	881	833
New Fairfield town	11 260	6 991	3 355	Litchfield borough	1 489	1 559	1 363
Newtown town	19 107	16 942	11 373	Morris town	1 899	1 609	1 190
Newtown borough <sup>1</sup>	2 022	1 963	1 261	New Hartford town	4 884	3 970	3 033
Norwalk town	77 767	79 288	67 775	New Hartford (CDP)	1 310	1 076	1 034
Norwalk city	77 767	79 288	67 775	New Milford town	19 420	14 601	8 318
Redding town	7 272	5 590	3 359	New Milford (CDP)	5 186	4 606	3 023
Georgetown (CDP) (pt.)	362	...	...	Norfolk town	2 156	2 073	1 827
Ridgefield town	20 120	18 188	8 165	North Canaan town	3 185	3 045	2 836
Ridgefield (CDP)	6 066	5 878	2 954	Canaan (CDP)	1 160	1 083	1 146
Shelton town	31 314	27 165	18 190	Plymouth town	10 732	10 321	8 981
Shelton city	31 314	27 165	18 190	Terryville (CDP)	5 234	...	...
Sherman town	2 281	1 459	825	Roxbury town	1 468	1 238	912
Stamford town	102 453	108 798	92 713	Salisbury town	3 896	3 573	3 309
Stamford city	102 453	108 798	92 713	Sharon town	2 623	2 491	2 141
Stratford town	50 541	49 775	45 012	Thomaston town	6 276	6 233	5 850
Stratford (CDP)	50 541	...	...	Torrington town	30 987	31 952	30 045
Trumbull town	32 989	31 394	20 379	Torrington city	30 987	31 952	30 045
Trumbull (CDP)	32 989	...	...	Warren town	1 027	827	600
Weston town	8 284	7 417	4 039	Washington town	3 657	3 121	2 603
Georgetown (CDP) (pt.)	194	154	...	New Preston (CDP)	1 209	...	...
Westport town	25 290	27 318	20 955	Watertown town	19 489	18 610	14 837
Westport (CDP)	25 290	...	...	Oakville (CDP)	8 737	...	...
Wilton town	15 351	13 572	8 026	Winchester town <sup>2</sup>	10 841	11 106	10 496
Georgetown (CDP) (pt.)	1 278	947	...	Winsted (CDP)	8 092	...	...
Hartford County <sup>2</sup>	807 766	816 737	689 555	Woodbury town	6 942	5 869	3 910
Avon town	11 201	8 352	5 273	Woodbury (CDP)	1 290	1 342	1 038
Avon (CDP)	1 434	...	...	Middlesex County	129 017	115 018	88 865
Berlin town	15 121	14 149	11 250	Chester town	3 068	2 982	2 520
Kensington (CDP)	7 502	...	...	Chester (CDP)	1 388	1 569	1 414
Bloomfield town	18 608	18 301	13 613	Clinton town	11 195	10 267	4 166
Bristol town	57 370	55 487	45 499	Clinton (CDP)	3 168	5 957	2 693
Bristol city	57 370	55 487	45 499	Cromwell town	10 265	7 400	6 780
Burlington town	5 660	4 070	2 790	Deep River town	3 994	3 690	2 968
Canton town	7 635	6 868	4 783	Deep River (CDP)	2 495	2 333	2 166
Canton (CDP)	1 680	...	...	Durham town	5 143	4 489	3 094
Collinsville (CDP)	2 555	2 897	1 682	Durham (CDP)	2 641	...	...
East Granby town	4 102	3 532	2 434	East Haddam town	5 621	4 676	3 637
East Hartford town <sup>2</sup>	52 563	57 583	43 977	Moodus (CDP)	1 179	1 352	1 103
East Hartford (CDP)	52 563	...	...	East Hampton town	8 572	7 078	5 403
East Windsor town	8 925	8 513	7 500	East Hampton (CDP)	2 152	1 982	1 574
Enfield town	42 695	46 189	31 464	Lake Pocotopaug (CDP)	2 137	1 515	1 314
Enfield (CDP)	8 151	...	...	Essex town	5 078	4 911	4 057
Hazardville (CDP)	5 436	...	...	Essex (CDP)	2 501	2 473	1 470
Sherwood Manor (CDP)	6 303	...	...	Haddam town	6 383	4 934	3 466
Southwood Acres (CDP)	9 779	...	...	Higganum (CDP)	1 660	...	...
Farmington town	16 407	14 390	10 813	Killingworth town	3 976	2 435	1 098
Glastonbury town	24 327	20 651	14 497	Middlefield town	3 796	4 132	3 255
Glastonbury (CDP)	7 049	...	...	Middletown town	39 040	36 924	33 250
Granby town	7 956	6 150	4 968	Middletown city	39 040	36 924	33 250
Granby (CDP)	1 912	...	...	Old Saybrook town	9 287	8 468	5 274
Hartford town	136 392	158 017	162 178	Fenwick borough	41	45	36
Hartford city <sup>2</sup>	136 392	158 017	162 178	Old Saybrook (CDP)	1 857	2 281	1 671
Hartland town	1 416	1 303	1 040	Saybrook Manor (CDP)	1 140	...	...
Manchester town	49 761	47 994	42 102	Portland town	8 383	8 812	7 496
Manchester (CDP)	31 058	...	...	Portland (CDP)	5 914	...	...
Marlborough town	4 746	2 991	1 961	Westbrook town	5 216	3 820	2 399
Marlborough (CDP)	1 039	...	...	Westbrook (CDP)	2 035	1 509	...
New Britain town	73 840	83 441	82 201	New Haven County <sup>4</sup>	761 337	744 948	660 315
New Britain city	73 840	83 441	82 201	Ansonia town	19 039	21 160	19 819
Newington town	28 841	26 037	17 664	Ansonia city	19 039	21 160	19 819
Newington (CDP)	28 841	...	...	Beacon Falls town	3 995	3 546	2 886
Plainville town	16 401	16 733	13 149	Bethany town	4 330	3 857	2 384
Rocky Hill town	14 559	11 103	7 404	Branford town <sup>4</sup>	23 363	20 444	16 610
Simsbury town	21 161	17 475	10 138	Branford (CDP)	5 438	2 080	2 371
Simsbury (CDP)	5 488	4 994	2 745	Cheshire town	21 788	19 051	13 383
Tariffville (CDP)	1 324	1 337	...	Cheshire (CDP)	5 722	...	...
Weatogue (CDP)	2 249	2 396	...	Derby town	12 346	12 599	12 132
West Simsbury (CDP)	2 140	1 419	...	Derby city	12 346	12 599	12 132
Southington town	36 879	30 946	22 797	East Haven town	25 028	25 120	21 388
South Windsor town <sup>2</sup>	17 198	15 553	9 460	East Haven (CDP)	25 028	...	...
Suffield town	9 294	8 634	6 779	Guilford town	17 375	12 033	7 913
Suffield (CDP)	1 122	...	...	Guilford (CDP)	2 555	3 632	2 420
West Hartford town	61 301	68 031	62 382	Hamden town	51 071	49 357	41 056
West Hartford (CDP)	61 301	...	...	Madison town	14 031	9 768	4 567
Wethersfield town	26 013	26 662	20 561	Madison (CDP)	2 069	4 310	1 416
Wethersfield (CDP)	26 013	...	...	Meriden town	57 118	55 959	51 850
Windsor town	25 204	22 502	19 467	Meriden city	57 118	55 959	51 850
Windsor (CDP)	17 517	...	...	Middlebury town	5 995	5 542	4 785
Windsor Locks town	12 190	15 080	11 411	Milford town <sup>4</sup>	50 898	50 858	41 662

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
New Haven County—Con.				Windham County—Con.			
Milford town—Con.				Plainfield town—Con.			
Milford city	49 101	50 858	41 662	Moosup (CDP)	3 308	3 376	2 760
Woodmont borough <sup>1</sup>	1 797	2 114	—	Plainfield (CDP)	2 799	2 923	2 044
Naugatuck town	26 456	23 034	19 511	Pomfret town	2 775	2 529	2 136
Naugatuck borough	26 456	23 034	19 511	Putnam town	8 580	8 598	8 412
New Haven town	126 109	137 707	152 048	Putnam city	6 855	6 918	6 952
New Haven city	126 109	137 707	152 048	Scotland town	1 072	1 022	684
North Branford town	11 554	10 778	6 771	Sterling town	1 791	1 853	1 397
North Haven town	22 080	22 194	15 935	Thompson town	8 141	7 580	6 217
North Haven (CDP)	22 080	—	—	North Grosvenor Dale (CDP)	1 856	2 156	1 874
Orange town	13 237	13 524	8 547	Quinebaug (CDP)	1 088	—	—
Orange (CDP)	13 237	—	—	Windham town	21 062	19 626	16 973
Oxford town	6 634	4 480	3 292	South Windham (CDP)	1 399	—	—
Prospect town	6 807	6 543	4 367	Willimantic city	14 652	14 402	13 881
Seymour town	13 434	12 776	10 100	Woodstock town	5 117	4 311	3 177
Southbury town	14 156	7 852	5 186	South Woodstock (CDP)	1 319	—	—
Wallingford town	37 274	35 714	29 920				
Wallingford (CDP)	17 821	—	—				
Waterbury town	103 266	108 033	107 130				
Waterbury city	103 266	108 033	107 130				
West Haven town	53 184	52 851	43 002				
West Haven city	53 184	52 851	43 002				
Wolcott town	13 008	12 495	8 889				
Woodbridge town	7 761	7 673	5 182				
New London County	238 409	230 654	185 745				
Borah town	2 135	2 036	1 590				
Colchester town	7 761	6 603	4 648				
Colchester borough	3 190	3 529	2 260				
East Lyme town	13 870	11 399	6 782				
Niantic (CDP)	3 151	3 422	2 788				
Franklin town	1 592	1 356	974				
Griswold town	8 967	7 763	6 472				
Jewett City borough	3 294	3 372	3 608				
Groton town	41 062	38 244	29 937				
Canning Towers—Nautilus Park (CDP)	9 665	9 791	3 457				
Groton city	10 086	8 933	10 111				
Noank (CDP)	1 406	1 371	—				
Paquonack Bridge (CDP)	2 549	3 165	—				
West Mystic (CDP)	3 364	3 415	3 268				
Lebanon town	4 762	3 804	2 434				
Ledyard town	13 735	14 837	5 395				
Gales Ferry (CDP)	1 191	—	—				
Lisbon town	3 279	2 808	2 019				
Lyme town	1 822	1 484	1 183				
Montville town	16 455	15 662	7 759				
Montville (CDP)	1 711	1 688	1 060				
Uncasville (CDP) (pt.)	1 240	1 342	1 239				
New London town	28 842	31 630	34 182				
New London city	28 842	31 630	34 182				
North Stonington town	4 219	3 748	1 982				
Norwich town	38 074	41 739	38 506				
Norwich city	38 074	41 739	38 506				
Old Lyme town	6 159	4 964	3 068				
Preston town	4 644	3 593	4 992				
Salem town	2 335	1 453	925				
Sprague town	2 996	2 912	2 509				
Stonington town	16 220	15 940	13 969				
Mystic (CDP)	2 333	2 568	2 536				
Pawcatuck (CDP)	5 216	5 255	4 389				
Stonington borough	1 228	1 413	1 622				
Voluntown town	1 637	1 452	1 028				
Waterford town	17 843	17 227	15 391				
Pleasure Beach (CDP)	1 356	1 394	1 264				
Quaker Hill (CDP)	2 052	2 155	1 671				
Uncasville (CDP) (pt.)	357	408	142				
Waterford (CDP)	2 736	—	—				
Tolland County	114 823	103 440	68 737				
Andover town	2 144	2 099	1 771				
Bolton town	3 951	3 691	2 933				
Columbia town	3 386	3 129	2 163				
Coventry town	8 895	8 140	6 356				
South Coventry (CDP)	3 769	3 735	3 568				
Ellington town	9 711	7 707	5 580				
Hebron town	5 453	3 815	1 819				
Mansfield town	20 634	19 994	14 638				
Mansfield Center (CDP)	1 043	—	—				
Storrs (CDP)	11 394	10 691	6 054				
Somers town	8 473	6 893	3 702				
Somers (CDP)	1 643	1 274	—				
Stafford town	9 268	8 680	7 476				
Stafford Springs borough	3 392	3 339	3 322				
Tolland town	9 694	7 857	2 950				
Union town	546	443	383				
Vernon town	27 974	27 237	16 961				
Willington town	4 694	3 755	2 005				
Windham County	92 312	84 515	68 572				
Ashford town	3 221	2 156	1 315				
Brooklyn town	5 691	4 965	3 312				
East Brooklyn (CDP)	1 251	1 377	1 213				
Canterbury town	3 426	2 673	1 857				
Chaplin town	1 793	1 621	1 230				
Eastford town	1 028	922	746				
Hampton town	1 322	1 129	934				
Killingly town	14 519	13 573	11 298				
Danielson borough	4 553	4 580	4 642				
Plainfield town	12 774	11 957	8 884				

NOTE: The county subdivisions in this State are minor civil divisions (MCD's), known as towns; see the text for additional information.

<sup>1</sup>FAIRFIELD COUNTY. Annexations were made by Newtown borough.  
<sup>2</sup>HARTFORD COUNTY. Hartford city, which is coextensive with Hartford town, detached area to East Hartford and South Windsor towns.  
<sup>3</sup>WITCHFIELD COUNTY. Winsted city (1970 population: 8,954) consolidated with Winchester town.  
<sup>4</sup>NEW HAVEN COUNTY. Branford borough was disincorporated. The counts shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, which is subordinate to the city. Milford city is coextensive with Milford town; the population count for the legal city is 50,858.

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places			Incorporated Places						
Census Designated Places	Counties		Census Designated Places	Counties					
		1980	1970	1960					
Ansonia city	New Haven	19 039	21 160	19 819	Tariffville (CDP)	Hartford	1 324	1 337	...
Avon (CDP)	Hartford	1 434	...	...	Terryville (CDP)	Litchfield	5 234	...	...
Bantam borough	Litchfield	860	881	833	Torrington city	Litchfield	30 987	31 952	30 045
Bethel (CDP)	Fairfield	8 755	...	...	Trumbull (CDP)	Fairfield	32 989	...	...
Bethlehem (CDP)	Litchfield	1 762	...	...	Uncasville (CDP)	New London	1 597	1 750	1 381
Brantford (CDP)	New Haven	5 438	2 080	2 371	Wallingford (CDP)	New Haven	17 821	...	...
Bridgeport city	Fairfield	142 546	156 542	156 748	Waterbury city	New Haven	103 266	108 033	107 130
Bristol city	Hartford	57 370	55 487	45 499	Waterford (CDP)	New London	2 736	...	...
Canaan (CDP)	Litchfield	1 160	1 083	1 146	Westogue (CDP)	Hartford	2 249	2 396	...
Canton (CDP)	Hartford	1 680	...	...	Westbrook (CDP)	Middlesex	2 035	1 509	...
Cheshire (CDP)	New Haven	5 722	...	...	West Hartford (CDP)	Hartford	61 301	...	...
Chester (CDP)	Middlesex	1 388	1 569	1 414	West Haven city	New Haven	53 184	52 851	43 002
Clinton (CDP)	Middlesex	3 168	5 957	2 693	West Mystic (CDP)	New London	3 364	3 415	3 268
Colchester borough	New London	3 190	3 529	2 260	Westport (CDP)	Fairfield	25 290	...	...
Collinsville (CDP)	Hartford	2 555	2 897	1 682	West Simsbury (CDP)	Hartford	2 140	1 419	...
Conning Towers-Nautilus Park (CDP)	New London	9 665	9 791	3 457	Wethersfield (CDP)	Hartford	26 013	...	...
Danbury city	Fairfield	60 470	50 781	22 928	Willimantic city	Windham	14 652	14 402	13 881
Danielson borough	Windham	4 553	4 580	4 642	Windsor (CDP)	Hartford	17 517	...	...
Dorian (CDP)	Fairfield	18 892	...	...	Windsor Locks (CDP)	Hartford	12 190	...	...
Deep River (CDP)	Middlesex	2 495	2 333	2 166	Winsted (CDP)	Litchfield	8 092	...	...
Derby city	New Haven	12 346	12 599	12 132	Woodbury (CDP)	Litchfield	1 290	1 342	1 038
Durham (CDP)	Middlesex	2 641	...	...	Woodmont borough	New Haven	1 797	2 114	...
East Brooklyn (CDP)	Windham	1 251	1 377	1 213					
East Hampton (CDP)	Middlesex	2 152	1 982	1 574					
East Hartford (CDP)	Hartford	52 563	...	...					
East Haven (CDP)	New Haven	25 028	...	...					
Enfield (CDP)	Hartford	8 151	...	...					
Essex (CDP)	Middlesex	2 501	2 473	1 470					
Ferwick borough	Middlesex	41	45	36					
Gales Ferry (CDP)	New London	1 191	...	...					
Georgetown (CDP)	Fairfield	1 834	1 101	...					
Glastonbury (CDP)	Hartford	7 049	...	...					
Granby (CDP)	Hartford	1 912	...	...					
Groton city	New London	10 086	8 933	10 111					
Gulford (CDP)	New Haven	2 555	3 632	2 420					
Hartford city	Hartford	136 392	158 017	162 178					
Harwinton (CDP)	Litchfield	3 293	...	...					
Hazardville (CDP)	Hartford	5 436	...	...					
Higganum (CDP)	Middlesex	1 660	...	...					
Jewett City borough	New London	3 294	3 372	3 608					
Kensington (CDP)	Hartford	7 502	...	...					
Lake Pocotapaug (CDP)	Middlesex	2 137	1 515	1 314					
Litchfield borough	Litchfield	1 489	1 559	1 363					
Madison (CDP)	New Haven	2 069	4 310	1 416					
Manchester (CDP)	Hartford	31 058	...	...					
Mansfield Center (CDP)	Tolland	1 043	...	...					
Marlborough (CDP)	Hartford	1 039	...	...					
Meriden city	New Haven	57 118	55 959	51 850					
Middletown city	Middlesex	39 040	36 924	33 250					
Milford city	New Haven	49 101	50 858	41 662					
Montville (CDP)	New London	1 711	1 688	1 060					
Moodus (CDP)	Middlesex	1 179	1 352	1 103					
Moosup (CDP)	Windham	3 308	3 376	2 760					
Mystic (CDP)	New London	2 333	2 568	2 536					
Naugatuck borough	New Haven	26 456	23 034	19 511					
New Britain city	Hartford	73 840	83 441	82 201					
New Hartford (CDP)	Litchfield	1 310	1 076	1 034					
New Haven city	New Haven	126 109	137 707	152 048					
Newington (CDP)	Hartford	28 841	...	...					
New London city	New London	28 842	31 630	34 182					
New Milford (CDP)	Litchfield	5 186	4 606	3 023					
New Preston (CDP)	Litchfield	1 209	...	...					
Newtown borough	Fairfield	2 022	1 963	1 261					
Niantic (CDP)	New London	3 151	3 422	2 788					
Noank (CDP)	New London	1 406	1 371	...					
North Grosvenor Dale (CDP)	Windham	1 856	2 156	1 874					
North Haven (CDP)	New Haven	22 080	...	...					
Norwalk city	Fairfield	77 767	79 288	67 775					
Norwich city	New London	38 074	41 739	38 506					
Oakville (CDP)	Litchfield	8 737	...	...					
Old Saybrook (CDP)	Middlesex	1 857	2 281	1 671					
Orange (CDP)	New Haven	13 237	...	...					
Powcatuck (CDP)	New London	5 216	5 255	4 389					
Plainfield (CDP)	Windham	2 799	2 923	2 044					
Pleasure Beach (CDP)	New London	1 356	1 394	1 264					
Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	New London	2 549	3 165	...					
Portland (CDP)	Middlesex	5 914	...	...					
Putnam city	Windham	6 855	6 918	6 952					
Quaker Hill (CDP)	New London	2 052	2 155	1 671					
Quinebaug (CDP)	Windham	1 088	...	...					
Ridgefield (CDP)	Fairfield	6 066	5 878	2 954					
Saybrook Manor (CDP)	Middlesex	1 140	...	...					
Shelton city	Fairfield	31 314	27 165	18 190					
Sherwood Manor (CDP)	Hartford	6 303	...	...					
Simsbury (CDP)	Hartford	5 488	4 994	2 745					
Somers (CDP)	Tolland	1 643	1 274	...					
South Coventry (CDP)	Tolland	3 769	3 735	3 568					
South Windham (CDP)	Windham	1 399	...	...					
Southwood Acres (CDP)	Hartford	9 779	...	...					
South Woodstock (CDP)	Windham	1 319	...	...					
Stafford Springs borough	Tolland	3 392	3 339	3 322					
Stamford city	Fairfield	102 453	108 798	92 713					
Stonington borough	New London	1 228	1 413	1 622					
Storrs (CDP)	Tolland	11 394	10 691	6 054					
Stratfield-Brooklawn (CDP)	Fairfield	8 890	...	...					
Stratford (CDP)	Fairfield	50 541	...	...					
Suffield (CDP)	Hartford	1 122	...	...					

NOTE: Milford city—See appendix A and table 4 footnote for New Haven County.

NOTE: Milford city—See appendix A and table 4 footnote for New Haven County.

Table 5a. Population of Towns: 1960 to 1980

[For changes in boundaries of towns since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Towns		Counties		1980	1970	1960	Towns		Counties		1980	1970	1960
Andover town	Tolland			2 144	2 099	1 771	Norfolk town	Litchfield			2 156	2 073	1 827
Ansonia town	New Haven			19 039	21 160	19 819	North Branford town	New Haven			11 554	10 778	6 771
Ashford town	Windham			3 221	2 156	1 315	North Canaan town	Litchfield			3 185	3 045	2 636
Avon town	Hartford			11 201	8 352	5 273	North Haven town	New Haven			22 080	22 194	15 935
Barkhamsted town	Litchfield			2 935	2 066	1 370	North Stonington town	New London			4 219	3 748	1 982
Beacon Falls town	New Haven			3 995	3 546	2 886	Norwalk town	Fairfield			77 767	79 288	67 775
Berlin town	Hartford			15 121	14 149	11 250	Norwich town	New London			38 074	41 739	38 506
Bethany town	New Haven			4 330	3 857	2 384	Old Lyme town	New London			6 159	4 964	3 068
Bethel town	Fairfield			16 004	10 945	8 200	Old Saybrook town	Middlesex			9 287	8 468	5 274
Bethlehem town	Litchfield			2 573	1 923	1 486	Orange town	New Haven			13 237	13 524	8 547
Bloomfield town	Hartford			18 608	18 301	13 613	Oxford town	New Haven			6 634	4 480	3 292
Bolton town	Tolland			3 951	3 691	2 933	Plainfield town	Windham			12 774	11 957	8 884
Bozrah town	New London			2 135	2 036	1 590	Plainville town	Hartford			16 401	16 733	13 149
Branford town	New Haven			23 363	20 444	16 610	Plymouth town	Litchfield			10 732	10 321	8 981
Bridgewater town	Fairfield			142 546	156 542	156 748	Pomfret town	Windham			2 775	2 529	2 136
Bridgewater town	Litchfield			1 563	1 277	898	Portland town	Middlesex			8 383	8 812	7 496
Bristol town	Hartford			57 370	55 487	45 499	Preston town	New London			4 644	3 593	4 992
Brookfield town	Fairfield			12 672	9 688	3 405	Prospect town	New Haven			6 807	6 543	4 367
Brooklyn town	Windham			5 691	4 965	3 312	Pulnam town	Windham			8 580	8 598	8 412
Burlington town	Hartford			5 660	4 070	2 790	Reading town	Fairfield			7 272	5 590	3 359
Canaan town	Litchfield			1 002	931	790	Ridgefield town	Fairfield			20 120	18 188	8 165
Canterbury town	Windham			3 426	2 673	1 857	Rocky Hill town	Hartford			14 559	11 103	7 404
Canton town	Hartford			7 635	6 868	4 763	Roxbury town	Litchfield			1 468	1 238	912
Chaplin town	Windham			1 793	1 621	1 230	Salem town	New London			2 335	1 453	925
Cheshire town	New Haven			21 788	19 051	13 383	Salisbury town	Litchfield			3 896	3 573	3 309
Chester town	Middlesex			3 068	2 982	2 520	Scotland town	Windham			1 072	1 022	684
Clinton town	Middlesex			11 195	10 267	4 166	Seymour town	New Haven			13 434	12 776	10 100
Colchester town	New London			7 761	6 603	4 648	Sharon town	Litchfield			2 623	2 491	2 141
Colebrook town	Litchfield			1 221	1 020	791	Shelton town	Fairfield			31 314	27 165	18 190
Columbia town	Tolland			3 366	3 129	2 163	Sherman town	Fairfield			2 281	1 459	825
Cornwall town	Litchfield			1 288	1 177	1 051	Simsbury town	Hartford			21 161	17 475	10 138
Coventry town	Tolland			8 895	8 140	6 356	Somers town	Tolland			8 473	6 893	3 702
Cromwell town	Middlesex			10 265	7 400	6 780	Southbury town	New Haven			14 156	7 852	5 186
Danbury town	Fairfield			60 470	50 781	39 382	Southington town	Hartford			36 879	30 946	22 797
Darien town	Fairfield			18 892	20 336	18 437	South Windsor town	Hartford			17 198	15 553	9 460
Deep River town	Middlesex			3 994	3 690	2 968	Sprague town	New London			2 996	2 912	2 509
Derby town	New Haven			12 346	12 599	12 132	Stafford town	Tolland			9 268	8 680	7 476
Durham town	Middlesex			5 143	4 489	3 095	Stamford town	Fairfield			102 453	108 798	92 713
Eastford town	Windham			1 028	922	746	Sterling town	Windham			1 791	1 853	1 397
East Granby town	Hartford			4 102	3 532	2 434	Stonington town	New London			16 220	15 940	13 969
East Haddam town	Middlesex			5 621	4 676	3 637	Stratford town	Fairfield			50 541	49 775	45 012
East Hampton town	Middlesex			8 572	7 078	5 403	Suffield town	Hartford			9 294	8 634	6 779
East Hartford town	Hartford			52 563	57 583	43 977	Thomaston town	Litchfield			6 276	6 233	5 850
East Haven town	New Haven			25 028	25 120	21 388	Thompson town	Windham			8 141	7 580	6 217
East Lyme town	New London			13 870	11 399	6 782	Tolland town	Tolland			9 694	7 857	2 950
Easton town	Fairfield			5 962	4 885	3 407	Torrington town	Litchfield			30 987	31 952	30 045
East Windsor town	Hartford			8 925	8 513	7 500	Trumbull town	Fairfield			32 989	31 394	20 379
Ellington town	Tolland			9 711	7 707	5 580	Union town	Tolland			546	443	383
Enfield town	Hartford			42 695	46 189	31 464	Vernon town	Tolland			27 974	27 237	16 961
Essex town	Middlesex			5 078	4 911	4 057	Voluntown town	New London			1 637	1 452	1 028
Fairfield town	Fairfield			54 849	56 487	46 183	Wallingford town	New Haven			37 274	35 714	29 920
Farmington town	Hartford			16 407	14 390	10 813	Warren town	Litchfield			1 027	827	600
Franklin town	New London			1 592	1 356	974	Washington town	Litchfield			3 657	3 121	2 603
Glastonbury town	Hartford			24 327	20 651	14 497	Waterbury town	New Haven			103 266	108 033	107 130
Goshen town	Litchfield			1 706	1 351	1 288	Watertown town	New London			17 843	17 227	15 391
Granby town	Hartford			7 956	6 150	4 968	Westbrook town	Litchfield			19 489	18 610	14 837
Greenwich town	Fairfield			59 578	59 755	53 793	West Hartford town	Middlesex			5 216	3 820	2 399
Griswold town	New London			8 967	7 763	6 472	West Haven town	Hartford			61 301	68 031	62 382
Groton town	New London			41 062	38 244	29 937	Weston town	New Haven			53 184	52 851	43 002
Guilford town	New Haven			17 375	12 033	7 913	Westport town	Fairfield			8 284	7 417	4 039
Haddam town	Middlesex			6 383	4 934	3 466	Wethersfield town	Hartford			25 290	27 318	20 955
Hamden town	New Haven			51 071	49 357	41 056	Willington town	Tolland			26 013	26 662	20 561
Hampton town	Windham			1 322	1 129	934	Wilton town	Fairfield			4 694	3 755	2 005
Hartford town	Hartford			136 392	158 017	162 178	Winchester town	Litchfield			15 351	13 572	8 026
Hartland town	Hartford			1 416	1 303	1 040	Windham town	Windham			10 841	11 106	10 496
Hartwinton town	Litchfield			4 889	4 318	3 344	Windsor town	Hartford			21 062	19 626	16 973
Hebron town	Tolland			5 453	3 815	1 819	Windsor Locks town	Hartford			25 204	22 502	19 467
Kent town	Litchfield			2 505	1 990	1 686	Wolcott town	New Haven			12 190	15 080	11 411
Killingly town	Windham			14 519	13 573	11 298	Woodbridge town	New Haven			13 008	12 495	8 889
Killingworth town	Middlesex			3 976	2 435	1 098	Woodbury town	Litchfield			7 761	7 673	5 182
Lebanon town	New London			4 762	3 804	2 434	Woodstock town	Windham			6 942	5 869	3 910
Ledyard town	New London			13 735	14 837	5 395					5 117	4 311	3 177
Lisbon town	New London			3 279	2 808	2 019							
Litchfield town	Litchfield			7 605	7 399	6 264							
Lyme town	New London			1 822	1 484	1 183							
Madison town	New Haven			14 031	9 768	4 567							
Manchester town	Hartford			49 761	47 994	42 102							
Mansfield town	Tolland			20 634	19 994	14 638							
Marlborough town	Hartford			4 746	2 991	1 961							
Meriden town	New Haven			57 118	55 959	51 850							
Middlebury town	New Haven			5 995	5 542	4 785							
Middlefield town	Middlesex			3 796	4 132	3 255							
Middletown town	Middlesex			39 040	36 924	33 250							
Milford town	New Haven			50 898	50 858	41 662							
Monroe town	Fairfield			14 010	12 047	6 402							
Montville town	New London			16 455	15 662	7 759							
Morris town	Litchfield			1 899	1 609	1 190							
Naugatuck town	New Haven			26 456	23 034	19 511							
New Britain town	Hartford			73 840	83 441	82 201							
New Canaan town	Fairfield			17 931	17 451	13 466							
New Fairfield town	Fairfield			11 260	6 991	3 355							
New Hartford town	Litchfield			4 884	3 970	3 033							
New Haven town	New Haven			126 109	137 707	152 048							
Newington town	Hartford			28 841	26 037	17 664							
New London town	New London			28 842	31 630	34 182							
New Milford town	Litchfield			19 420	14 601	8 318							
Newtown town	Fairfield			19 107	16 942	11 373							

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Table 6. Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places	Counties	1980 rank	Population	
			1980	1970
Bridgeport city	Fairfield	1	142 546	156 542
Hartford city	Hartford	2	136 392	158 017
New Haven city	New Haven	3	126 109	137 707
Waterbury city	New Haven	4	103 266	108 033
Stamford city	Fairfield	5	102 453	108 798
Norwalk city	Fairfield	6	77 767	79 288
New Britain city	Hartford	7	73 840	83 441
Danbury city	Fairfield	8	60 470	50 781
Bristol city	Hartford	9	57 370	55 487
Meriden city	New Haven	10	57 118	55 959
West Haven city	New Haven	11	53 184	52 851
Milford city	New Haven	12	49 101	50 858
Middletown city	Middlesex	13	39 040	36 924
Norwich city	New London	14	38 074	41 739
Shelton city	Fairfield	15	31 314	27 165
Torrington city	Litchfield	16	30 987	31 952
New London city	New London	17	28 842	31 630
Naugatuck borough	New Haven	18	26 456	23 034
Ansonia city	New Haven	19	19 039	21 160
Willimantic city	Windham	20	14 652	14 402
Derby city	New Haven	21	12 346	12 599
Groton city	New London	22	10 086	8 933
Putnam city	Windham	23	6 855	6 918

NOTE: Milford city—See appendix A and table 4 footnote for New Haven County.

Table 7. Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Urbanized Areas	1980				1970			
	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution
THE STATE								
Total	119	3 107 576	100.0	...	76	2 032 217	100.0	...
Urban	83	2 449 774	78.8	100.0	51	2 374 079	78.4	100.0
Inside urbanized areas	61	2 314 820	74.5	94.5	31	2 240 779	73.9	94.3
Central cities	12	1 004 247	32.3	41.0	12	1 066 941	35.2	44.9
Cities of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	5	610 766	19.7	24.9	5	669 097	22.1	28.2
50,000 to 100,000	5	326 565	10.5	13.3	5	324 781	10.7	13.7
Less than 50,000	2	66 916	2.2	2.7	2	73 063	2.4	3.1
Urban fringe	49	1 310 573	42.2	53.5	19	1 173 838	38.7	49.4
Places of 2,500 or more	41	790 302	25.4	32.3	14	259 622	8.6	10.9
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	4	217 589	7.0	8.9	2	103 709	3.4	4.4
25,000 to 50,000	10	315 130	10.1	12.9	2	64 089	2.1	2.7
10,000 to 25,000	9	143 208	4.6	5.8	3	56 793	1.9	2.4
5,000 to 10,000	14	102 575	3.3	4.2	2	18 724	0.6	0.8
2,500 to 5,000	4	11 800	0.4	0.5	5	16 307	0.5	0.7
Places of less than 2,500	8	13 443	0.4	0.5	5	8 663	0.3	0.4
2,000 to 2,500	2	4 385	0.1	0.2	2	4 148	0.1	0.2
1,500 to 2,000	3	5 105	0.2	0.2	1	1 750	0.1	0.1
1,000 to 1,500	3	3 953	0.1	0.2	2	2 765	0.1	0.1
Less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other urban	...	506 828	16.3	20.7	...	905 553	29.9	38.1
Outside urbanized areas	22	134 954	4.3	5.5	20	135 300	4.5	5.7
Places of—								
25,000 or more	1	30 987	1.0	1.3	1	31 952	1.1	1.3
10,000 to 25,000	2	26 046	0.8	1.1	2	25 093	0.8	1.1
5,000 to 10,000	6	36 903	1.2	1.5	5	32 962	1.1	1.4
2,500 to 5,000	13	41 018	1.3	1.7	12	45 293	1.5	1.9
Rural	36	657 802	21.2	100.0	25	655 630	21.6	100.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	34	53 915	1.7	8.2	23	37 746	1.2	5.8
2,000 to 2,500	8	17 299	0.6	2.6	5	11 639	0.4	1.8
1,500 to 2,000	8	14 204	0.5	2.2	8	13 333	0.4	2.0
1,000 to 1,500	18	22 412	0.7	3.4	10	12 774	0.4	1.9
Places of less than 1,000	2	901	—	0.1	2	926	—	0.1
Other rural	...	602 986	19.4	91.7	...	616 958	20.4	94.1
URBANIZED AREAS								
Total	12	2 314 820	74.5	100.0	12	2 240 779	73.9	100.0
Areas of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	2	567 553	18.3	24.5	1	58 173	1.9	2.6
250,000 to 500,000	2	779 059	25.1	33.7	3	1 226 708	40.5	54.7
100,000 to 250,000	5	735 423	23.7	31.8	5	719 061	23.7	32.1
Less than 100,000	3	232 785	7.5	10.1	3	236 837	7.8	10.6

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Size of Place				1950			
	1980	1970	1960	Current urban definition	Previous urban definition	1940	1930
NUMBER OF PLACES							
Urban	83	51	63	41	36	32	33
Places of 2,500 or more	75	46	62	41	36	32	33
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
50,000 to 100,000	9	7	6	2	2	2	2
25,000 to 50,000	13	5	14	6	13	9	7
10,000 to 25,000	11	5	9	8	9	10	12
5,000 to 10,000	20	7	8	9	4	4	5
2,500 to 5,000	17	17	21	12	4	4	4
Places of less than 2,500	8	5	1	—	...	...	...
Rural	36	25	31	45	6	10	12
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	34	23	29	42	3	7	7
Places of less than 1,000	2	2	2	3	3	3	5
Cumulative summary:							
Places of—							
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
50,000 or more	14	12	10	6	6	5	5
25,000 or more	27	17	24	12	19	14	12
10,000 or more	38	22	33	20	28	24	24
5,000 or more	58	29	41	29	32	28	29
2,500 or more	75	46	62	41	36	32	33
POPULATION							
Urban	2 449 774	2 376 079	1 985 567	1 558 642	1 390 504	1 158 162	1 131 770
Places of 2,500 or more	1 929 503	1 461 863	1 819 283	1 205 734	1 390 504	1 158 162	1 131 770
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	610 766	669 097	578 104	605 026	605 026	473 993	473 443
50,000 to 100,000	544 154	428 490	410 714	148 019	148 019	167 999	168 030
25,000 to 50,000	413 033	169 104	545 860	217 591	448 839	305 184	230 785
10,000 to 25,000	169 254	81 886	158 521	130 190	142 402	166 568	209 500
5,000 to 10,000	139 478	51 686	57 014	63 731	32 014	28 109	33 752
2,500 to 5,000	52 818	61 600	69 070	41 177	14 204	16 309	16 260
Places of less than 2,500	13 443	8 663	2 371	—	...	...	...
Other urban	506 828	905 553	163 913	352 908	...	...	...
Rural	657 802	655 630	549 667	448 638	616 776	551 080	475 133
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	53 915	37 746	44 545	68 381	4 435	11 922	12 964
Places of less than 1,000	901	926	869	1 738	1 738	1 915	2 501
Other rural	602 986	616 958	504 253	378 519	610 603	537 243	459 668
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION							
Urban	78.8	78.4	78.3	77.6	69.3	67.8	70.4
Places of 2,500 or more	62.1	48.2	71.8	60.1	69.3	67.8	70.4
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	19.7	22.1	22.8	30.1	30.1	27.7	29.5
50,000 to 100,000	17.5	14.1	16.2	7.4	7.4	9.8	10.5
25,000 to 50,000	13.3	5.6	21.5	10.8	22.4	17.9	14.4
10,000 to 25,000	5.4	2.7	6.3	6.5	7.1	9.7	13.0
5,000 to 10,000	4.5	1.7	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.1
2,500 to 5,000	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.0
Places of less than 2,500	0.4	0.3	0.1	—	...	...	...
Other urban	16.3	29.9	6.5	17.6	...	...	...
Rural	21.2	21.6	21.7	22.4	30.7	32.2	29.6
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	1.7	1.2	1.8	3.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Places of less than 1,000	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other rural	19.4	20.4	19.9	18.9	30.4	31.4	28.6

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State  
Inside SMSA's  
Outside SMSA's**

**THE STATE**

Total	3 107 576	119	1 997 762	33	1 319 173	13	1 057 431	20	261 742	86	678 589	1 109 814
Urban	2 449 774	83	1 942 946	28	1 313 533	13	1 057 431	15	256 102	55	629 413	506 828
Inside urbanized areas	2 314 820	61	1 807 992	21	1 246 610	13	1 057 431	8	189 179	40	561 382	506 828
Central cities	1 004 247	12	1 004 247	12	1 004 247	12	1 004 247	—	—	—	—	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	326 565	5	326 565	5	326 565	5	326 565	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 50,000	66 916	2	66 916	2	66 916	2	66 916	—	—	—	—	...
Urban fringe	1 310 573	49	803 745	9	242 363	1	53 184	8	189 179	40	561 382	506 828
Places of 2,500 or more	790 302	41	790 302	8	240 566	1	53 184	7	187 382	33	549 736	...
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	217 589	4	217 589	1	53 184	1	53 184	—	—	3	164 405	...
25,000 to 50,000	315 130	10	315 130	4	145 911	—	—	4	145 911	6	169 219	...
10,000 to 25,000	143 208	9	143 208	3	41 471	—	—	3	41 471	6	101 737	...
5,000 to 10,000	102 575	14	102 575	—	—	...	...	—	—	14	102 575	...
2,500 to 5,000	11 800	4	11 800	—	—	...	...	—	—	4	11 800	...
Places of less than 2,500	13 443	8	13 443	1	1 797	...	...	1	1 797	7	11 646	...
2,000 to 2,500	4 385	2	4 385	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	4 385	...
1,500 to 2,000	5 105	3	5 105	1	1 797	...	...	1	1 797	2	3 308	...
1,000 to 1,500	3 953	3	3 953	—	—	...	...	—	—	3	3 953	...
Less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other urban	506 828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	506 828
Outside urbanized areas	134 954	22	134 954	7	66 923	—	—	7	66 923	15	68 031	...
Places of—												
25,000 or more	30 987	1	30 987	1	30 987	—	—	1	30 987	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	26 046	2	26 046	1	14 652	—	—	1	14 652	1	11 394	...
5,000 to 10,000	36 903	6	36 903	1	6 855	...	...	1	6 855	5	30 048	...
2,500 to 5,000	41 018	13	41 018	4	14 429	...	...	4	14 429	9	26 589	...
Rural	657 802	36	54 816	5	5 640	...	—	5	5 640	31	49 176	602 986
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	53 915	34	53 915	3	4 739	...	...	3	4 739	31	49 176	...
2,000 to 2,500	17 299	8	17 299	1	2 022	...	...	1	2 022	7	15 277	...
1,500 to 2,000	14 204	8	14 204	—	—	...	...	—	—	8	14 204	...
1,000 to 1,500	22 412	18	22 412	2	2 717	...	...	2	2 717	16	19 695	...
Places of less than 1,000	901	2	901	2	901	...	...	2	901	—	—	...
Other rural	602 986	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	602 986
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total	2 744 452	89	1 819 349	25	1 201 698	13	1 057 431	12	144 267	64	617 651	925 103
Urban	2 283 231	69	1 787 726	22	1 198 407	13	1 057 431	9	140 976	47	589 319	495 505
Inside urbanized areas	2 245 418	59	1 749 913	19	1 188 531	13	1 057 431	6	131 100	40	561 382	495 505
Central cities	1 004 247	12	1 004 247	12	1 004 247	12	1 004 247	—	—	—	—	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	326 565	5	326 565	5	326 565	5	326 565	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 50,000	66 916	2	66 916	2	66 916	2	66 916	—	—	—	—	...
Urban fringe	1 241 171	47	745 666	7	184 284	1	53 184	6	131 100	40	561 382	495 505
Places of 2,500 or more	732 223	39	732 223	6	182 487	1	53 184	5	129 303	33	549 736	...
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	217 589	4	217 589	1	53 184	1	53 184	—	—	3	164 405	...
25,000 to 50,000	276 090	9	276 090	3	106 871	—	—	3	106 871	6	169 219	...
10,000 to 25,000	124 169	8	124 169	2	22 432	—	—	2	22 432	6	101 737	...
5,000 to 10,000	102 575	14	102 575	—	—	...	...	—	—	14	102 575	...
2,500 to 5,000	11 800	4	11 800	—	—	...	...	—	—	4	11 800	...
Places of less than 2,500	13 443	8	13 443	1	1 797	...	...	1	1 797	7	11 646	...
2,000 to 2,500	4 385	2	4 385	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	4 385	...
1,500 to 2,000	5 105	3	5 105	1	1 797	...	...	1	1 797	2	3 308	...
1,000 to 1,500	3 953	3	3 953	—	—	...	...	—	—	3	3 953	...
Less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other urban	495 505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	495 505
Outside urbanized areas	37 813	10	37 813	3	9 876	—	—	3	9 876	7	27 937	...
Places of—												
25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000	15 890	3	15 890	—	—	...	...	—	—	3	15 890	...
2,500 to 5,000	21 923	7	21 923	3	9 876	...	...	3	9 876	4	12 047	...
Rural	461 221	20	31 623	3	3 291	...	—	3	3 291	17	28 332	429 598
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	31 582	19	31 582	2	3 250	...	...	2	3 250	17	28 332	...
2,000 to 2,500	12 769	6	12 769	1	2 022	...	...	1	2 022	5	10 747	...
1,500 to 2,000	8 926	5	8 926	—	—	...	...	—	—	5	8 926	...
1,000 to 1,500	9 887	8	9 887	1	1 228	...	...	1	1 228	7	8 659	...
Places of less than 1,000	41	1	41	1	41	...	...	1	41	—	—	...
Other rural	429 598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	429 598

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State  
Inside SMSA's  
Outside SMSA's**

**OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Total .....	363 124	30	178 413	8	117 475	...	...	8	117 475	22	60 938	184 711
Urban .....	166 543	14	155 220	6	115 126	...	...	6	115 126	8	40 094	11 323
Inside urbanized areas .....	69 402	2	58 079	2	58 079	...	...	2	58 079	—	—	11 323
Central cities .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Cities of— .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe .....	69 402	2	58 079	2	58 079	...	...	2	58 079	—	—	11 323
Places of 2,500 or more .....	58 079	2	58 079	2	58 079	...	...	2	58 079	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000 .....	39 040	1	39 040	1	39 040	...	...	1	39 040	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000 .....	19 039	1	19 039	1	19 039	...	...	1	19 039	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Places of less than 2,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other urban .....	11 323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 323
Outside urbanized areas .....	97 141	12	97 141	4	57 047	...	...	4	57 047	8	40 094	...
Places of— .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more .....	30 987	1	30 987	1	30 987	...	...	1	30 987	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000 .....	26 046	2	26 046	1	14 652	...	...	1	14 652	1	11 394	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	21 013	3	21 013	1	6 855	...	...	1	6 855	2	14 158	...
2,500 to 5,000 .....	19 095	6	19 095	1	4 553	...	...	1	4 553	5	14 542	...
Rural .....	196 581	16	23 193	2	2 349	...	...	2	2 349	14	20 844	173 388
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....	22 333	15	22 333	1	1 489	...	...	1	1 489	14	20 844	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	4 530	2	4 530	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	4 530	...
1,500 to 2,000 .....	5 278	3	5 278	—	—	...	...	—	—	3	5 278	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	12 525	10	12 525	1	1 489	...	...	1	1 489	9	11 036	...
Places of less than 1,000 .....	860	1	860	1	860	...	...	1	860	—	—	...
Other rural .....	173 388	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	173 388

Table 10. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	Total population	Inside places								Outside places		
		Total		Incorporated places				Census designated places				
		Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other				
				Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population			
THE STATE												
Total .....	3 107 576	119	1 997 762	33	1 319 173	13	1 057 431	20	261 742	86	678 589	1 109 814
Inside places .....	1 997 762	119	1 997 762	33	1 319 173	13	1 057 431	20	261 742	86	678 589	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	544 154	9	544 154	6	379 749	6	379 749	—	—	3	164 405	...
25,000 to 50,000 .....	413 033	13	413 033	7	243 814	2	66 916	5	176 898	6	169 219	...
10,000 to 25,000 .....	169 254	11	169 254	4	56 123	—	—	4	56 123	7	113 131	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	139 478	20	139 478	1	6 855	...	...	1	6 855	19	132 623	...
2,500 to 5,000 .....	52 818	17	52 818	4	14 429	...	...	4	14 429	13	38 389	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	21 684	10	21 684	1	2 022	...	...	1	2 022	9	19 662	...
1,500 to 2,000 .....	19 309	11	19 309	1	1 797	...	...	1	1 797	10	17 512	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	26 365	21	26 365	2	2 717	...	...	2	2 717	19	23 648	...
500 to 1,000 .....	860	1	860	1	860	...	...	1	860	—	—	...
200 to 500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 200 .....	41	1	41	1	41	...	...	1	41	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more .....	1 154 920	14	1 154 920	11	990 515	11	990 515	—	—	3	164 405	...
25,000 or more .....	1 567 953	27	1 567 953	18	1 234 329	13	1 057 431	5	176 898	9	333 624	...
10,000 or more .....	1 737 207	38	1 737 207	22	1 290 452	13	1 057 431	9	233 021	16	446 755	...
5,000 or more .....	1 876 685	58	1 876 685	23	1 297 307	13	1 057 431	10	239 876	35	579 378	...
2,500 or more .....	1 929 503	75	1 929 503	27	1 311 736	13	1 057 431	14	254 305	48	617 767	...
2,000 or more .....	1 951 187	85	1 951 187	28	1 313 758	13	1 057 431	15	256 327	57	637 429	...
1,500 or more .....	1 970 496	96	1 970 496	29	1 315 555	13	1 057 431	16	258 124	67	654 941	...
1,000 or more .....	1 996 861	117	1 996 861	31	1 318 272	13	1 057 431	18	260 841	86	678 589	...
500 or more .....	1 997 721	118	1 997 721	32	1 319 132	13	1 057 431	19	261 701	86	678 589	...
200 or more .....	1 997 721	118	1 997 721	32	1 319 132	13	1 057 431	19	261 701	86	678 589	...
Outside places .....	1 109 814	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 109 814
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total .....	2 744 452	89	1 819 349	25	1 201 698	13	1 057 431	12	144 267	64	617 651	925 103
Inside places .....	1 819 349	89	1 819 349	25	1 201 698	13	1 057 431	12	144 267	64	617 651	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	544 154	9	544 154	6	379 749	6	379 749	—	—	3	164 405	...
25,000 to 50,000 .....	343 006	11	343 006	5	173 787	2	66 916	3	106 871	6	169 219	...
10,000 to 25,000 .....	124 169	8	124 169	2	22 432	—	—	2	22 432	6	101 737	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	118 465	17	118 465	—	—	...	...	—	—	17	118 465	...
2,500 to 5,000 .....	33 723	11	33 723	3	9 876	...	...	3	9 876	8	23 847	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	17 154	8	17 154	1	2 022	...	...	1	2 022	7	15 132	...
1,500 to 2,000 .....	14 031	8	14 031	1	1 797	...	...	1	1 797	7	12 234	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	13 840	11	13 840	1	1 228	...	...	1	1 228	10	12 612	...
500 to 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
200 to 500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 200 .....	41	1	41	1	41	...	...	1	41	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	5	610 766	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more .....	1 154 920	14	1 154 920	11	990 515	11	990 515	—	—	3	164 405	...
25,000 or more .....	1 497 926	25	1 497 926	16	1 164 302	13	1 057 431	3	106 871	9	333 624	...
10,000 or more .....	1 622 095	33	1 622 095	18	1 186 734	13	1 057 431	5	129 303	15	435 361	...
5,000 or more .....	1 740 560	50	1 740 560	18	1 186 734	13	1 057 431	5	129 303	32	553 826	...
2,500 or more .....	1 774 283	61	1 774 283	21	1 196 610	13	1 057 431	8	139 179	40	577 673	...
2,000 or more .....	1 791 437	69	1 791 437	22	1 198 632	13	1 057 431	9	141 201	47	592 805	...
1,500 or more .....	1 805 468	77	1 805 468	23	1 200 429	13	1 057 431	10	142 998	54	605 039	...
1,000 or more .....	1 819 308	88	1 819 308	24	1 201 657	13	1 057 431	11	144 226	64	617 651	...
500 or more .....	1 819 308	88	1 819 308	24	1 201 657	13	1 057 431	11	144 226	64	617 651	...
200 or more .....	1 819 308	88	1 819 308	24	1 201 657	13	1 057 431	11	144 226	64	617 651	...
Outside places .....	925 103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	925 103

Table 10. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980—**  
Con.

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State  
Inside SMSA's  
Outside SMSA's

OUTSIDE SMSA's

Total .....	363 124	30	178 413	8	117 475	...	...	8	117 475	22	60 938	184 711
Inside places .....	178 413	30	178 413	8	117 475	...	...	8	117 475	22	60 938	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000 .....	70 027	2	70 027	2	70 027	...	...	2	70 027	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000 .....	45 085	3	45 085	2	33 691	...	...	2	33 691	1	11 394	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	21 013	3	21 013	1	6 855	...	...	1	6 855	2	14 158	...
2,500 to 5,000 .....	19 095	6	19 095	1	4 553	...	...	1	4 553	5	14 542	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	4 530	2	4 530	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	4 530	...
1,500 to 2,000 .....	5 278	3	5 278	—	—	...	...	—	—	3	5 278	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	12 525	10	12 525	1	1 489	...	...	1	1 489	9	11 036	...
500 to 1,000 .....	860	1	860	1	860	...	...	1	860	—	—	...
200 to 500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
25,000 or more .....	70 027	2	70 027	2	70 027	...	...	2	70 027	—	—	...
10,000 or more .....	115 112	5	115 112	4	103 718	...	...	4	103 718	1	11 394	...
5,000 or more .....	136 125	8	136 125	5	110 573	...	...	5	110 573	3	25 552	...
2,500 or more .....	155 220	14	155 220	6	115 126	...	...	6	115 126	8	40 094	...
2,000 or more .....	159 750	16	159 750	6	115 126	...	...	6	115 126	10	44 624	...
1,500 or more .....	165 028	19	165 028	6	115 126	...	...	6	115 126	13	49 902	...
1,000 or more .....	177 553	29	177 553	7	116 615	...	...	7	116 615	22	60 938	...
500 or more .....	178 413	30	178 413	8	117 475	...	...	8	117 475	22	60 938	...
200 or more .....	178 413	30	178 413	8	117 475	...	...	8	117 475	22	60 938	...
Outside places .....	184 711	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184 711

Table 11. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]			
Component Parts	1980	1970	1960
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.			
The area .....	395 455	401 752	350 115
Bridgeport city .....	142 546	156 542	156 748
Outside central city .....	252 909	245 210	193 367
Fairfield County (pt.) .....	332 211	338 295	296 321
Bridgeport town .....	142 546	156 542	156 748
Easton town .....	5 962	4 885	3 407
Fairfield town .....	54 849	56 487	46 183
Monroe town .....	14 010	12 047	6 402
Shelton town .....	31 314	27 165	18 190
Stratford town .....	50 541	49 775	45 012
Trumbull town .....	32 989	31 394	20 379
New Haven County (pt.) .....	63 244	63 457	53 794
Derby town .....	12 346	12 599	12 132
Milford town .....	50 898	50 858	41 662
BRISTOL, CONN.			
The area .....	73 762	69 878	57 270
Bristol city .....	57 370	55 487	45 499
Outside central city .....	16 392	14 391	11 771
Hartford County (pt.) .....	63 030	59 557	48 289
Bristol town .....	57 370	55 487	45 499
Burlington town .....	5 660	4 070	2 790
Litchfield County (pt.) .....	10 732	10 321	8 981
Plymouth town .....	10 732	10 321	8 981
DANBURY, CONN.			
The area .....	146 405	115 538	77 392
Danbury city .....	60 470	50 781	22 928
Outside central city .....	85 935	64 757	54 464
Fairfield County (pt.) .....	126 985	100 937	69 074
Bethel town .....	16 004	10 945	8 200
Brookfield town .....	12 872	9 688	3 405
Danbury town .....	60 470	50 781	39 382
New Fairfield town .....	11 260	6 991	3 355
Newtown town .....	19 107	16 942	11 373
Redding town .....	7 272	5 590	3 359
Litchfield County (pt.) .....	19 420	14 601	8 318
New Milford town .....	19 420	14 601	8 318
HARTFORD, CONN.			
The area .....	726 114	720 581	588 203
Hartford city .....	136 392	158 017	162 178
Outside central city .....	589 722	562 564	426 025
Hartford County (pt.) .....	601 079	610 608	510 829
Avon town .....	11 201	8 352	5 273
Bloomfield town .....	18 608	18 301	13 613
Canton town .....	7 635	6 868	4 783
East Granby town .....	4 102	3 532	2 434
East Hartford town .....	52 563	57 583	43 977
East Windsor town .....	8 925	8 513	7 500
Enfield town .....	42 695	46 189	31 464
Farmington town .....	16 407	14 390	10 813
Glastonbury town .....	24 327	20 651	14 497
Granby town .....	7 968	6 150	4 968
Hartford town .....	136 392	158 017	162 178
Manchester town .....	49 761	47 994	42 102
Marlborough town .....	4 746	2 991	1 961
Newington town .....	28 841	26 037	17 664
Rocky Hill town .....	14 559	11 103	7 404
Simsbury town .....	21 161	17 475	10 138
South Windsor town .....	17 198	15 553	9 460
Suffield town .....	9 294	8 634	6 779
West Hartford town .....	61 301	68 031	62 382
Wethersfield town .....	26 013	26 662	20 561
Windsor town .....	25 204	22 502	19 467
Windsor Locks town .....	12 190	15 080	11 411
Litchfield County (pt.) .....	4 884	3 970	3 033
New Hartford town .....	4 884	3 970	3 033
Middlesex County (pt.) .....	27 220	23 290	19 679
Cromwell town .....	10 265	7 400	6 780
East Hampton town .....	8 572	7 078	5 403
Portland town .....	8 383	8 812	7 496
New London County (pt.) .....	7 761	6 603	4 648
Colchester town .....	7 761	6 603	4 648
Tolland County (pt.) .....	85 170	76 110	50 014
Andover town .....	2 144	2 099	1 771
Bolton town .....	3 951	3 691	2 933
Columbia town .....	3 386	3 129	2 163
Coventry town .....	8 895	8 140	6 356
Ellington town .....	9 711	7 707	5 580
Hebron town .....	5 453	3 815	1 819
Stafford town .....	9 268	8 680	7 476
Tolland town .....	9 694	7 857	2 950
Vernon town .....	27 974	27 237	16 961
Willington town .....	4 694	3 755	2 005
MERIDEN, CONN.			
The area .....	57 118	55 959	51 850
Meriden city .....	57 118	55 959	51 850
Outside central city .....	-	-	-
New Haven County (pt.) .....	57 118	55 959	51 850
Meriden town .....	57 118	55 959	51 850
NEW BRITAIN, CONN.			
The area .....	142 241	145 269	129 397
New Britain city .....	73 840	83 441	82 201
Outside central city .....	68 401	61 828	47 196
Hartford County (pt.) .....	142 241	145 269	129 397
Berlin town .....	15 121	14 149	11 250
New Britain town .....	73 840	83 441	82 201
Plainville town .....	16 401	16 733	13 149
Southington town .....	36 879	30 946	22 797
NEW HAVEN-WEST HAVEN, CONN.			
The area .....	417 592	411 287	359 489
Inside central cities .....	179 293	190 558	195 050
New Haven city .....	126 109	137 707	152 048
West Haven city .....	53 184	52 851	43 002
Outside central cities .....	238 299	220 729	164 439
Middlesex County (pt.) .....	11 195	10 267	4 166
Clinton town .....	11 195	10 267	4 166
New Haven County (pt.) .....	406 397	401 020	355 323
Bethany town .....	4 330	3 857	2 384
Branford town .....	23 363	20 444	16 610
East Haven town .....	25 028	25 120	21 388
Guilford town .....	17 375	12 033	7 913
Hamden town .....	51 071	49 357	41 056
Madison town .....	14 031	9 768	4 567
New Haven town .....	126 109	137 707	152 048
North Branford town .....	11 554	10 778	6 771
North Haven town .....	22 080	22 194	15 935
Orange town .....	13 237	13 524	8 547
Wallingford town .....	37 274	35 714	29 920
West Haven town .....	53 184	52 851	43 002
Woodbridge town .....	7 761	7 673	5 182
NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CONN.-R.I.			
The area .....	248 554	'241 862	196 286
Inside central cities .....	66 916	'73 369	72 688
New London city .....	28 842	31 630	34 182
Norwich city .....	38 074	'41 739	38 506
Outside central cities .....	181 638	'168 493	123 598
That part of the area in Connecticut .....	223 568	'219 222	177 845
Middlesex County (pt.) .....	9 287	8 468	5 274
Old Saybrook town .....	9 287	8 468	5 274
New London County (pt.) .....	214 281	'210 754	172 571
Bazrah town .....	2 135	2 036	1 590
East Lyme town .....	13 870	11 399	6 782
Griswold town .....	8 967	7 763	6 472
Groton town .....	41 062	'38 244	29 937
Ledyard town .....	13 735	'14 837	5 395
Lisbon town .....	3 279	2 808	2 019
Montville town .....	16 455	15 662	7 759
New London town .....	28 842	31 630	34 182
Norwich town .....	38 074	'41 739	38 506
Old Lyme town .....	6 159	4 964	3 068
Preston town .....	4 644	3 593	4 992
Sprague town .....	2 996	2 912	2 509
Stonington town .....	16 220	15 940	13 969
Waterford town .....	17 843	17 227	15 391
That part of the area in Rhode Island .....	24 986	22 640	18 441
Washington County (pt.) .....	24 986	22 640	18 441
Hopkinton town .....	6 406	5 392	4 174
Westerly town .....	18 580	17 248	14 267
NORWALK, CONN.			
The area .....	126 692	'127 595	100 795
Norwalk city .....	77 767	'79 288	67 775
Outside central city .....	48 925	'48 307	33 020
Fairfield County (pt.) .....	126 692	'127 595	100 795
Norwalk town .....	77 767	'79 288	67 775
Weston town .....	8 284	7 417	4 039
Westport town .....	25 290	'27 318	20 955
Wilton town .....	15 351	13 572	8 026
SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.			
The area .....	530 668	541 752	503 727
Inside central cities .....	252 109	280 693	288 705
Chicopee city .....	55 112	66 676	61 553
Holyoke city .....	44 678	50 112	52 689
Springfield city .....	152 319	163 905	174 463
Outside central cities .....	278 559	261 059	215 022

Table 11. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980—Con.

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970	1960
<b>SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.—Con.</b>			
That part of the area in Connecticut -----	8 473	6 893	3 702
Tolland County (pt.) -----	8 473	6 893	3 702
Somers town -----	8 473	6 893	3 702
That part of the area in Massachusetts -----	522 195	534 859	500 025
Hampden County (pt.) -----	432 127	450 464	422 254
Agawam town -----	26 271	21 717	15 718
Chicopee city -----	55 112	66 676	61 553
East Longmeadow town -----	12 905	13 029	10 294
Hampden town -----	4 745	4 572	2 345
Holyoke city -----	44 678	50 112	52 689
Longmeadow town -----	16 301	15 630	10 565
Ludlow town -----	18 150	17 580	13 805
Monson town -----	7 315	7 355	6 712
Palmer town -----	11 389	11 680	10 358
Southwick town -----	7 382	6 330	5 139
Springfield city -----	152 319	163 905	174 463
Westfield city -----	36 465	31 433	26 302
West Springfield town -----	27 042	28 461	24 924
Wilbraham town -----	12 053	11 984	7 387
Hampshire County (pt.) -----	86 291	80 762	74 388
Belchertown town -----	8 339	5 936	5 186
Easthampton town -----	15 580	13 012	12 326
Granby town -----	5 380	5 473	4 221
Hadley town -----	4 125	3 750	3 099
Hatfield town -----	3 045	2 825	2 350
Northampton city -----	29 286	29 664	30 058
Southampton town -----	4 137	3 069	2 192
South Hadley town -----	16 399	17 033	14 956
Worcester County (pt.) -----	3 777	3 633	3 383
Warren town -----	3 777	3 633	3 383
<b>STAMFORD, CONN.</b>			
The area -----	198 854	*206 340	178 409
Stamford city -----	102 453	108 798	92 713
Outside central city -----	96 401	97 542	85 696
Fairfield County (pt.) -----	198 854	*206 340	178 409
Darien town -----	18 892	*20 336	18 437
Greenwich town -----	59 578	59 755	53 793
New Canaan town -----	17 931	*17 451	13 466
Stamford town -----	102 453	108 798	92 713
<b>WATERBURY, CONN.</b>			
The area -----	228 178	216 808	190 734
Waterbury city -----	103 266	108 033	107 130
Outside central city -----	124 912	108 775	83 604
Litchfield County (pt.) -----	32 707	30 712	24 597
Thomaston town -----	6 276	6 233	5 850
Watertown town -----	19 489	18 610	14 837
Woodbury town -----	6 942	5 869	3 910
New Haven County (pt.) -----	195 471	186 096	166 137
Beacon Falls town -----	3 995	3 546	2 886
Cheshire town -----	21 788	19 051	13 383
Middlebury town -----	5 995	5 542	4 785
Naugatuck town -----	26 456	23 034	19 511
Prospect town -----	6 807	6 543	4 367
Southbury town -----	14 156	7 852	5 186
Waterbury town -----	103 266	108 033	107 130
Wolcott town -----	13 008	12 495	8 889

Table 11a. **Population of Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas (SCSA's): 1960 to 1980**

[SCSA's and SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970	1960
<b>NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, N.Y.-N.J.-CONN.</b>			
The area .....	16 121 297	'17 035 270	15 404 756
That part of the area in Connecticut .....	325 546	'333 935	279 204
Norwalk, Conn. ....	126 692	'127 595	100 795
Stamford, Conn. ....	198 854	'206 340	178 409
That part of the area in New Jersey .....	4 914 977	'5 068 899	4 399 197
Jersey City, N.J. ....	556 972	'607 839	610 734
Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J. ....	503 173	'461 849	334 401
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J. ....	595 893	583 813	433 856
New York, N.Y.-N.J. (pt.) .....	845 385	'897 148	780 255
Newark, N.J. ....	1 965 969	'2 057 468	1 833 333
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J. ....	447 585	460 782	406 618
That part of the area in New York .....	10 880 774	'11 632 436	10 726 355
Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y. ....	2 605 813	'2 555 868	1 966 955
New York, N.Y.-N.J. (pt.) .....	8 274 961	'9 076 568	8 759 400

Table 12. **Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980**

[Counts relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**SMSA's**

SMSA's

	Total		Urban							Rural			
	Number	Per- cent	Total	Inside urbanized areas				Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural
				Total	Central cities of—		Urban fringe	Central cities of SMSA's	Other urban				
					SMSA's and urbanized areas	Urbanized areas only							
The State -----	3 107 576	100.0	2 449 774	2 314 820	1 004 247	—	1 310 573	—	134 954	657 802	53 915	901	602 986
Inside SMSA's -----	2 744 452	88.3	2 283 231	2 245 418	1 004 247	—	1 241 171	—	37 813	461 221	31 582	41	429 598
Bridgeport, Conn. ....	395 455	12.7	380 636	380 636	142 546	—	238 090	—	—	14 819	—	—	14 819
Bristol, Conn. ....	73 762	2.4	66 511	66 511	57 370	—	9 141	—	—	7 251	—	—	7 251
Danbury, Conn. ....	146 405	4.7	97 252	92 066	60 470	—	31 596	—	5 186	49 153	2 384	—	46 769
Hartford, Conn. ....	726 114	23.4	562 087	543 693	136 392	—	407 301	—	18 394	164 027	18 499	—	145 528
Meriden, Conn. ....	57 118	1.8	57 118	57 118	57 118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Britain, Conn. ....	142 241	4.6	133 584	133 584	73 840	—	59 744	—	—	8 657	—	—	8 657
New Haven—West Haven, Conn. ....	417 592	13.4	358 149	352 426	126 109	—	226 317	—	5 723	59 443	2 069	—	57 374
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I. ....	223 568	7.2	157 339	148 829	66 916	—	81 913	—	8 510	66 229	4 225	41	61 963
Norwalk, Conn. ....	126 692	4.1	106 686	106 686	77 767	—	28 919	—	—	20 006	1 472	—	18 534
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn. ....	8 473	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 473	1 643	—	6 830
Stamford, Conn. ....	198 854	6.4	183 842	183 842	102 453	—	81 389	—	—	15 012	—	—	15 012
Waterbury, Conn. ....	228 178	7.3	180 027	180 027	103 266	—	76 761	—	—	48 151	1 290	—	46 861
Outside SMSA's -----	363 124	11.7	166 543	69 402	—	—	69 402	—	97 141	196 581	22 333	860	173 388

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to areas as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970	Component Parts	1980	1970
<b>BRIDGEPORT, CONN.</b>			<b>HARTFORD, CONN.—Con.</b>		
The area	410 998	413 366	Middlesex County (pt.)—Con.		
Bridgeport city	142 546	156 542	Cramwell town (pt.)	8 968	4 743
Outside central city	266 452	256 824	Middletown town	39 040	...
Fairfield County (pt.)	317 392	319 085	Middletown city	39 040	...
Bridgeport town	142 546	156 542	Portland town (pt.)	5 914	...
Bridgeport city	142 546	156 542	Portland (CDP)	5 914	...
Easton town (pt.)	2 319	1 246	Tolland County (pt.)	28 595	24 876
Fairfield town (pt.)	50 776	51 544	Ellington town (pt.)	1 581	1 767
Stratfield-Brooklawn (CDP)	8 890	...	Vernon town (pt.)	27 014	23 109
Monroe town (pt.)	6 907	4 248			
Shelton town	31 314	27 165	<b>MERIDEN, CONN.</b>		
Shelton city	31 314	27 165	The area	57 118	98 454
Stratford town	50 541	49 775	Meriden city	57 118	55 959
Stratford (CDP)	50 541	...	Outside central city	-	42 495
Trumbull town	32 989	28 565	New Haven County (pt.)	57 118	55 959
Trumbull (CDP)	32 989	...	Meriden town	57 118	55 959
New Haven County (pt.)	93 606	94 281	Meriden city	57 118	55 959
Ansonia town	19 039	21 160			
Ansonia city	19 039	21 160	<b>NEW BRITAIN, CONN.</b>		
Derby town	12 346	12 599	The area	135 817	131 349
Derby city	12 346	12 599	New Britain city	73 840	83 441
Milford town	50 898	50 858	Outside central city	61 977	47 908
Milford city	49 101	50 858	Hartford County (pt.)	135 817	131 349
Woodmont borough	1 797	...	Berlin town (pt.)	11 482	8 151
Oxford town (pt.)	570	...	Kensington (CDP)	7 502	...
Seymour town (pt.)	10 753	9 864	Farmington town (pt.)	2 233	1 542
			New Britain town	73 840	83 441
			New Britain city	73 840	83 441
			Plainville town (pt.)	15 544	15 076
			Southington town (pt.)	32 718	23 139
<b>BRISTOL, CONN.</b>			<b>NEW HAVEN, CONN.</b>		
The area	83 601	71 732	The area	368 061	348 341
Bristol city	57 370	55 487	New Haven city	126 109	137 707
Outside central city	26 231	16 245	Outside central city	241 952	210 634
Hartford County (pt.)	71 502	61 209	New Haven County (pt.)	368 061	348 341
Avon town (pt.)	6 112	...	Branford town (pt.)	22 449	15 568
Bristol town	57 370	55 487	Branford (CDP)	5 438	...
Bristol city	57 370	55 487	Cheshire town (pt.)	15 635	10 222
Burlington town (pt.)	1 185	1 080	Cheshire (CDP)	5 722	...
Farmington town (pt.)	6 835	4 642	East Haven town	25 028	24 018
Litchfield County (pt.)	11 684	9 571	East Haven (CDP)	25 028	...
Plymouth town (pt.)	7 956	7 494	Guilford town (pt.)	1 545	...
Terryville (CDP)	5 234	...	Hamden town (pt.)	48 823	45 053
Thomaston town (pt.)	3 728	2 077	New Haven town	126 109	137 707
New Haven County (pt.)	415	952	New Haven city	126 109	137 707
Wolcott town (pt.)	415	952	North Branford town (pt.)	7 507	3 940
			North Haven town	22 080	18 844
<b>DANBURY, CONN.—N.Y.</b>			North Haven (CDP)	22 080	...
The area	95 371	66 651	Orange town	13 237	10 646
Danbury city	60 470	50 781	Orange (CDP)	13 237	...
Outside central city	34 901	15 870	Wallingford town (pt.)	31 581	28 975
That part of the area in Connecticut	92 066	66 651	Wallingford (CDP)	17 821	...
Fairfield County (pt.)	91 277	66 651	West Haven town	53 184	52 851
Bethel town (pt.)	13 834	7 217	West Haven city	53 184	52 851
Bethel (CDP)	8 755	...	Woodbridge town (pt.)	883	517
Brookfield town (pt.)	7 807	3 469			
Danbury town	60 470	50 781	<b>NEW LONDON—NORWICH, CONN.</b>		
Danbury city	60 470	50 781	The area	148 829	139 121
New Fairfield town (pt.)	9 166	3 009	Inside central cities	66 916	73 063
Litchfield County (pt.)	789	...	New London city	28 842	31 630
New Milford town (pt.)	789	...	Norwich city	38 074	41 433
That part of the area in New York	3 305	...	Outside central cities	81 913	66 058
Putnam County (pt.)	3 305	...	New London County (pt.)	148 829	139 121
Patterson town (pt.)	3 305	...	East Lyme town (pt.)	9 000	5 565
			Niantic (CDP)	3 151	3 422
<b>HARTFORD, CONN.</b>			Groton town (pt.)	37 840	34 146
The area	510 034	465 001	Conning Towers-Nautilus Park (CDP)	9 665	9 791
Hartford city	136 392	158 017	Groton city	10 086	8 933
Outside central city	373 642	306 984	Noank (CDP)	1 406	1 371
Hartford County (pt.)	427 517	435 382	Poquonock Bridge (CDP)	2 549	3 165
Bloomfield town (pt.)	14 813	12 502	West Mystic (CDP)	3 364	3 694
East Hartford town	52 563	57 583	Ledyard town (pt.)	5 309	4 532
East Hartford (CDP)	52 563	...	Gales Ferry (CDP)	1 191	...
Farmington town (pt.)	1 811	1 941	Lisbon town (pt.)	364	...
Glastonbury town (pt.)	12 976	9 418	Montville town (pt.)	8 830	6 895
Glastonbury (CDP)	7 049	...	Montville (CDP)	1 711	...
Hartford town	136 392	158 017	Uncasville (CDP) (pt.)	1 240	1 342
Hartford city	136 392	158 017	New London town	28 842	31 630
Manchester town (pt.)	47 144	42 792	New London city	28 842	31 630
Manchester (CDP)	31 058	...	Norwich town	38 074	41 433
Newington town	28 841	24 534	Norwich city	38 074	41 433
Newington (CDP)	28 841	...	Preston town (pt.)	1 149	...
Rocky Hill town (pt.)	14 168	10 156	Sprague town (pt.)	894	...
South Windsor town (pt.)	12 419	9 442	Stonington town (pt.)	2 671	2 568
West Hartford town	61 301	66 883	Mystic (CDP)	2 333	2 568
West Hartford (CDP)	61 301	...	Waterford town (pt.)	15 856	12 352
Wethersfield town	26 013	26 651	Pleasure Beach (CDP)	1 356	1 394
Wethersfield (CDP)	26 013	...	Quaker Hill (CDP)	2 052	2 068
Windsor town (pt.)	19 076	15 463	Uncasville (CDP) (pt.)	357	408
Windsor (CDP)	17 517	...	Waterford (CDP)	2 736	...
Middlesex County (pt.)	53 922	4 743			

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970—Con.



(Counts relate to areas as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Component Parts	1980	1970
<b>NORWALK, CONN.</b>		
The area .....	107 550	106 707
Norwalk city .....	77 767	79 113
Outside central city .....	29 783	27 594
Fairfield County (pt.) .....	107 550	106 707
New Canaan town (pt.) .....	864	860
Norwalk town .....	77 767	79 113
Norwalk city .....	77 767	79 113
Westport town .....	25 290	25 414
Westport (CDP) .....	25 290	...
Wilton town (pt.) .....	3 629	1 320
<b>SPRINGFIELD—CHICOPEE—HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN.</b>		
The area .....	505 822	514 308
Inside central cities .....	252 109	280 693
Chicopee city .....	55 112	66 676
Holyoke city .....	44 678	50 112
Springfield city .....	152 319	163 905
Outside central cities .....	253 713	233 615
That part of the area in Connecticut .....	57 519	58 173
Hartford County (pt.) .....	57 519	58 173
East Windsor town (pt.) .....	4 405	1 850
Enfield town (pt.) .....	39 850	41 973
Enfield (CDP) .....	8 151	...
Hazardville (CDP) .....	5 436	...
Sherwood Manor (CDP) .....	6 303	...
Southwood Acres (CDP) .....	9 779	...
Suffield town (pt.) .....	1 074	...
Windsor Locks town .....	12 190	14 350
Windsor Locks (CDP) .....	12 190	...
That part of the area in Massachusetts .....	448 303	456 135
Hampden County (pt.) .....	387 872	400 125
Agawam town (pt.) .....	22 649	17 654
Chicopee city .....	55 112	66 676
East Longmeadow town (pt.) .....	9 553	9 399
Hampden town (pt.) .....	483	521
Holyoke city .....	44 678	50 112
Longmeadow town .....	16 301	14 362
Longmeadow (CDP) .....	16 301	...
Ludlow town (pt.) .....	15 043	13 479
Southwick town (pt.) .....	3 010	...
Springfield city .....	152 319	163 905
Westfield city .....	36 465	31 433
West Springfield town .....	27 042	28 461
West Springfield (CDP) .....	27 042	...
Wilbraham town (pt.) .....	5 217	4 123
Hampshire County (pt.) .....	60 431	56 010
Easthampton town (pt.) .....	13 415	10 612
Granby town (pt.) .....	742	879
Northampton city .....	29 286	29 664
Southampton town (pt.) .....	441	383
South Hadley town (pt.) .....	15 969	13 835
Williamsburg town (pt.) .....	578	637
<b>STAMFORD, CONN.</b>		
The area .....	182 978	184 898
Stamford city .....	102 453	108 798
Outside central city .....	80 525	76 100
Fairfield County (pt.) .....	182 978	184 898
Darien town .....	18 892	18 911
Darien (CDP) .....	18 892	...
Greenwich town (pt.) .....	51 436	48 737
New Canaan town (pt.) .....	10 197	8 452
Stamford town .....	102 453	108 798
Stamford city .....	102 453	108 798
<b>WATERBURY, CONN.</b>		
The area .....	160 249	156 986
Waterbury city .....	103 266	108 033
Outside central city .....	56 983	48 953
Litchfield County (pt.) .....	15 677	14 289
Watertown town (pt.) .....	15 677	14 289
Oakville (CDP) .....	8 737	...
New Haven County (pt.) .....	144 572	142 697
Beacon Falls town (pt.) .....	1 907	1 899
Cheshire town (pt.) .....	275	...
Middlebury town (pt.) .....	3 543	1 222
Naugatuck town .....	26 456	23 034
Naugatuck borough .....	26 456	23 034
Prospect town (pt.) .....	2 530	2 676
Waterbury town .....	103 266	108 033
Waterbury city .....	103 266	108 033
Wolcott town (pt.) .....	6 595	5 833

NOTE: The 1970 population figures for the components of some urbanized areas may not add to the urbanized area or county totals because of changes in the definitions of urbanized areas since 1970.

County Subdivision Map Legend and County Location Index

MAP LEGEND

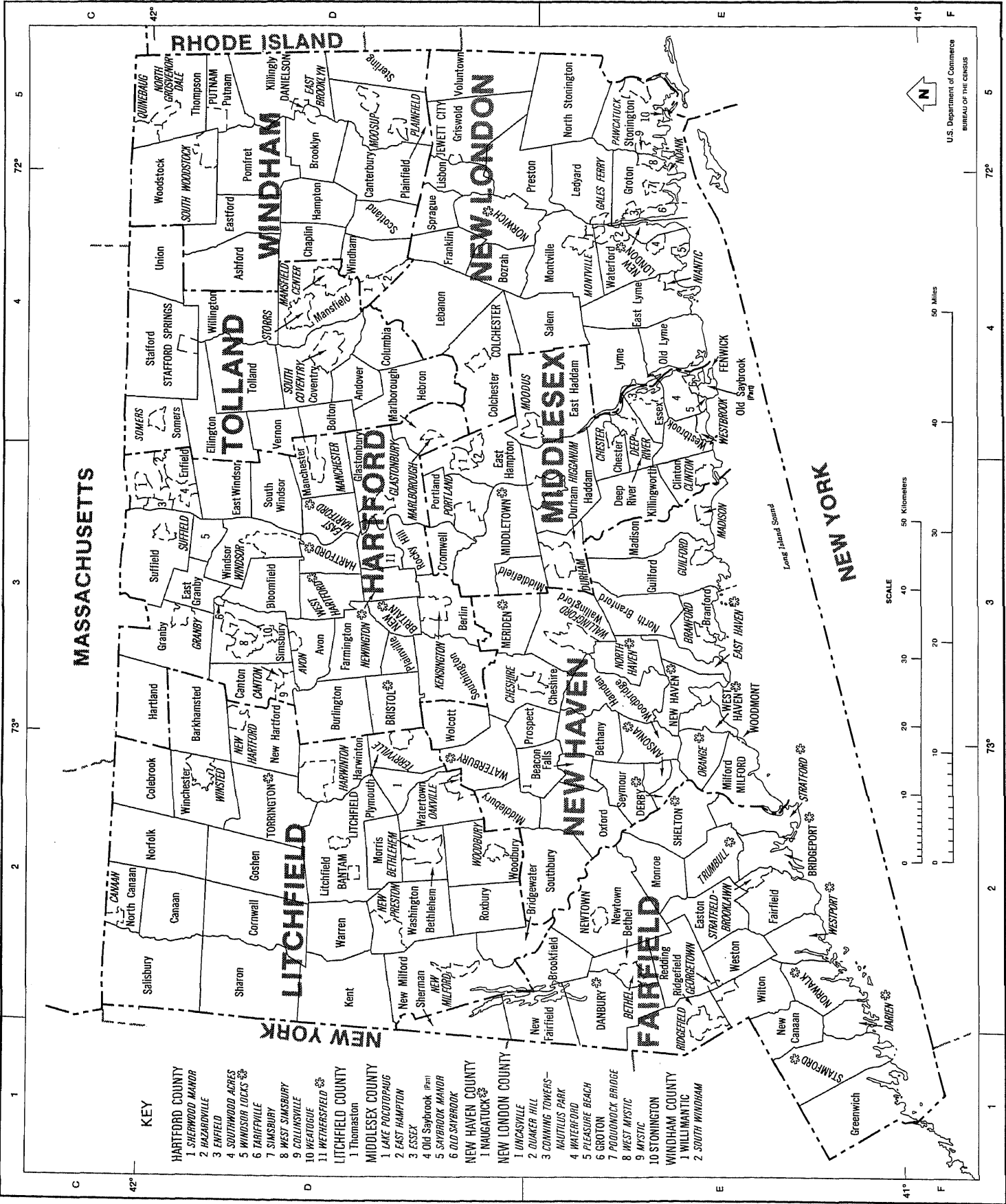
SYMBOLS	TYPE STYLES	GEOGRAPHIC AREAS
-----	CANADA	Foreign country
-----	FLORIDA	State
-----	LEE	County
-----	Brent	County subdivision
-----	MIAMI	Incorporated place
-----	STAPLETON	Census designated place
	Lake Wingra	Major water feature
		Asterisk following place name indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision. County subdivision name is shown only when it differs from place name.
Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown. Those places shown with county subdivision symbol, but identified with type styles for incorporated or census designated places, are treated as county subdivisions for census purposes.		

COUNTY LOCATION INDEX

This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the map on page 3 and on the county subdivision map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision map only.

COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Fairfield . . . . .	1	E-2
Hartford . . . . .	1	D-3
Litchfield. . . . .	1	D-2
Middlesex . . . . .	1	E-3
New Haven. . . . .	1	E-3
New London . . . . .	1	E-4
Tolland . . . . .	1	D-4
Windham . . . . .	1	D-4

Counties, County Subdivision (Towns), and Places



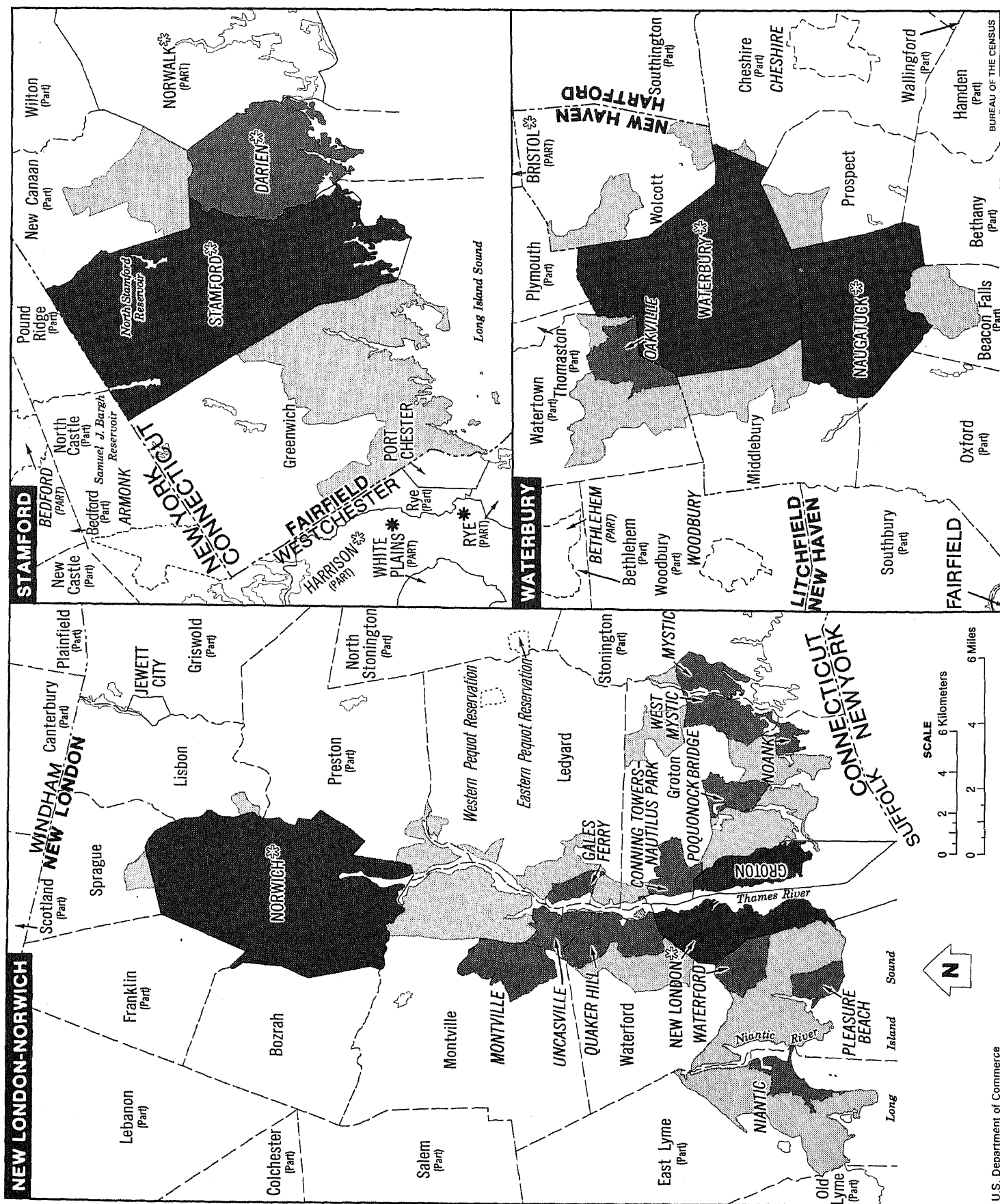


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## Urbanized Areas



**SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE**

**MASSACHUSETTS**

**CONNECTICUT**

**HAMPDEN**

**HARTFORD**

**TOLLAND**

**FRANKLIN**

**HAMPSHIRE**

**WINDSOR LOCKS**

**WEST SPRINGFIELD**

**SPRINGFIELD**

**CHICOPEE**

**HOLYOKE**

**NORTHAMPTON**

**WESTFIELD**

**Southampton**

**Easthampton**

**Westhampton**

**South Hadley**

**Granby**

**Ludlow**

**Wilbraham**

**Palmer**

**Monson**

**Stafford**

**Ellington**

**Tolland**

**Vernon**

**East Windsor**

**Windsor**

**Bloomfield**

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**West Simsbury**

**Simsbury**

**East Granby**

**Granby**

**Barkhamsted**

**Hartland**

**Granville**

**Russell**

**Montgomery**

**Blandford**

**Worthington**

**Chesterfield**

**Williamsburg**

**Hatfield**

**Amherst**

**Hadley**

**Amherst**

**Belchertown**

**New Salem**

**Ware**

**Bondsville**

**Three Rivers**

**Palmer**

**Wilbraham**

**East Longmeadow**

**Sherwood Manor**

**Enfield**

**Somers**

**HAZARDVILLE**

**Southwood Acres**

**Windsor Locks**

**West Springfield**

**Springfield**

**Chicopee**

**Holyoke**

**Northampton**

**Westfield**

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland,

Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties or equivalent areas are presented as follows:

1. Minor civil divisions (MCD's) in 29 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. (In 1970, the county subdivisions recognized for North Dakota were census county divisions.)
- MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.
- For 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsyl-

vania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), table 5a presents counts for towns and townships.

In 8 States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), certain counties contain territory not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name by the Bureau; the name is followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

2. Census county divisions (CCD's) in 20 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
- CCD's are geographic areas which have been defined by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State and county officials for the purpose of presenting statistical data. CCD's have been defined in States where there are no legally established MCD's, where the boundaries of MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. Using published guidelines, the CCD's have usually been designed to represent community areas focused on trading centers, or to represent major land use areas, and to have visible, permanent, and easily described boundaries.
3. Census subareas in Alaska. For the 1980 census, census subareas have been delineated cooperatively by the Census Bureau and the State of Alaska for statistical purposes. These areas replace the subdivisions used for the 1970 census.
4. Quadrants in the District of Columbia.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corridors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map which follows the detailed tables. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil

divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960 (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In table 5, the population figure for the urban part is shown separately under the total population for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city.

### "Current" and "Previous" Urban and Rural Definitions

In the tables showing historical data by urban and rural residence, the "current" figures refer to the urban definition used in 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 (inside urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants). The "previous" figures presented in this report have been adjusted to constitute a substantially consistent series based on incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants with additional areas defined as urban under special rules in censuses prior to 1950.

## URBANIZED AREAS

### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises an

incorporated place<sup>2</sup> and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>3</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:
  - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
  - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
  - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
  - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
    - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
    - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles

<sup>2</sup>In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

<sup>3</sup>The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

<sup>4</sup>Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

### Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
  - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
  - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
    - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
    - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

### Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

<sup>1</sup>All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of

SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

## STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

## RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in new England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when—

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (for example, Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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SMSA title includes the name of the largest city of each of the component urbanized areas.

2. A very large SMSA includes one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between an earlier census for which counts are shown and January 1, 1980. The historic counts shown here for counties, county subdivisions, places, and urbanized areas have not been adjusted for such changes and thus reflect the population in the areas as defined at each census. The historic counts for SMSA's and SCSA's have been adjusted to reflect the areas defined as of the 1980 census. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalent areas in the 1980 census were prepared using a process called digitizing. This process involved first verifying and highlighting the county boundaries recognized for the 1980 census on copies of the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey and relocating those boundaries where necessary. An electronically assisted digitizing device was

then used to trace over each county line and to calculate the latitude/longitude values associated with each line. From the latitude/longitude information associated with each county, the total area of the county in square miles was computed. The total area figure derived for each county was subsequently reviewed against similar information from the 1960 and 1970 censuses and other sources, with significant variations in area being rechecked and adjudicated.

Following this review, the total area of the county was apportioned between land and water. No direct measurements were made to determine these values separately; instead, information from which the final figures were compiled was gathered from several other Federal and State agencies. The boundary between inland and other water was part of the original digitizing process and was treated as though it were a county boundary line. After all operations, a mathematical conversion was performed to convert all values from square miles to square kilometers.

Differences between 1980 area figures and those reported in previous censuses are attributable to changes in base map scale and detail, methodology for measurement, and occasionally to county boundary change or relocation.

### HISTORIC COUNTS

As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historic figures for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to present counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an area existed at both the current and previous censuses, a count is shown for the previous census. Included in this category are areas which are of the same type (county, county

subdivision, or place) which have retained the same name or have changed their name. Also included are places which have merged and retained the name of one of the merged areas.

In cases where entities have been formed since the earlier censuses, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for the earlier census. The three-dot symbol is also shown for those parts of a place which have extended into a new county or county subdivision through annexation or other expansion of boundaries.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions have been made so as to split a place into two or more parts. Historic counts for the parts of the place as currently split may not always be available. In these cases, "(NA)" is shown for the place by county subdivision; however, the total population of the place is shown in tables showing the place by State or county.

For most places incorporated since 1970, or for census county divisions with altered boundaries, 1970 population counts for the 1980 territory are stated in the footnotes to table 4.

In a number of tables in this report, 1970 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas such as the number and population of places by size groups or urban and rural distributions. In some instances, population counts for individual areas have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports (indicated by the prefix "r" as described in the section "Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations" in the Introduction). These revisions have not been carried through to the various aggregations; therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the 1970 population counts shown here.

Appendix B.— General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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  Citizens of Foreign Countries . . B-2  
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted,

as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the

ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

**Persons Away at School**

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

**Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day**

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their

## Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy,

etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the household received a questionnaire in the mail. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household; incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Each household in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those households which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in areas

estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

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Since 1980 population counts shown in this report were tabulated from the entries for persons on all questionnaires, these counts are not subject to sampling error. In any large-scale statistical operation such as a decennial census, human and mechanical errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include failure to enumerate every household or person in the population, not obtaining all required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, the clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or the electronic proc-

essing of the questionnaires.

In an attempt to reduce various types of nonsampling error in the 1980 census, a number of techniques were introduced on the basis of experience in previous censuses and in tests conducted prior to the census. These quality control and review measures were utilized throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units and to keep the errors at a minimum. As was done after the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, there were programs after the 1980 census to measure various aspects of the quality achieved in the 1980 census. Reports on many aspects of the 1980 census evaluation program will be

published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major component of the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of persons and housing units. The Census Bureau has estimated that the 1970 census did not count 2.5 percent of the population. For 1980, the Census Bureau's extensive evaluation program will encompass a number of different approaches to the task of estimating the coverage of the census. Although these studies have not been completed at the time of publication of this report, preliminary estimates indicate that the rate of undercoverage in the 1980 census was reduced from 1970 census levels.